

Draft Report

**Sexual and Gender-  
Based Violence –  
University of Calgary  
Results**



UNIVERSITY OF  
CALGARY

June 2023

**Leger**



*We know Canadians*

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CONTEXT

# CONTEXT

## Definitions

Gender-based violence (GBV): violence perpetrated against people because of their gender, gender expression, gender identity, or perceived gender. It is based on gender norms and unequal power dynamics (Government of Canada, 2022).

Sexual violence: any form of sexual act (performed, attempted, threatened, unwanted comments or advances) performed without consent (Government of Canada, 2022).

## Sexual and Gender-Based Violence in Alberta

Sexual and gender-based violence (SGVB) impacts all Albertans. About 1.8 million, or just over 2 in 5 Albertans have experienced some form of SGBV in their lifetime (Association of Alberta Sexual Assault Services (AASAS), 2020). There is an increased risk of SGBV for women and girls ages 15-24, persons with disabilities and LGBTQ+ individuals (Government of Alberta, n.d.). AASAS reports that 87% of sexual violence police reports are completed by women, and gay and bisexual individuals are six times more likely to self-report experiencing SGBV (AASAS, 2020).

## Survey Context

SGBV is prevalent throughout Canada but is underreported among post-secondary students (Government of Canada, 2021).

The Alberta Post-Secondary Student Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Survey was made possible by funding from the Government of Alberta.

The survey had several goals, including developing an understanding of:

- Attitudes and beliefs about SGBV and consent
- Perceptions of the institution landscape regarding SGBV
- Awareness and knowledge of institution supports
- Experiences of SGBV

Results from the survey will help the Ministry of Advanced Education and Albertan post-secondary institutions enact meaningful and effective policies and programs that help prevent SGBV and promote gender equality.



# METHODOLOGY

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# METHODOLOGY

## The University of Calgary Results

### Questionnaire Design

- The Campus Climate Survey on Sexual and Gender-based Violence Working Group, with representatives from the 26 publicly funded post-secondary institutions in Alberta, developed the survey questionnaire.

### Data Collection

- Leger Marketing Alberta (Leger) facilitated the data collection.
- Leger surveyed students from 26 publicly funded post-secondary institutions in Alberta from January 30, 2023 – March 16, 2023.
- The survey received a total of 12,948 completes (overall), representing a response rate of 5.8%.
- The survey received a total of 1,675 completes among University of Calgary students, representing a response rate of 3.5%.
- Email invitations to complete the survey were sent to each student where valid email addresses were available. The email links were individualized (i.e., with unique IDs) to prevent duplicate responses. This also permitted students to stop-and-start the survey at their own convenience, picking up where they last left off.

### Consent, Privacy and FOIP

- Students were asked for consent before completing the survey. Students were also provided a FOIP statement, and informed that no responses would be personally identifiable, and responses would only be analyzed in aggregate.

### Reporting and Analysis

- The findings in this report focus on the results for the University of Calgary.
- Throughout the report statistical differences have been noted between sub-segments and the total where relevant. These differences are noted in the appendix where % is significantly higher than % at a 95% confidence interval.
- Due to the targeted nature of the sampling approach, data are unweighted.

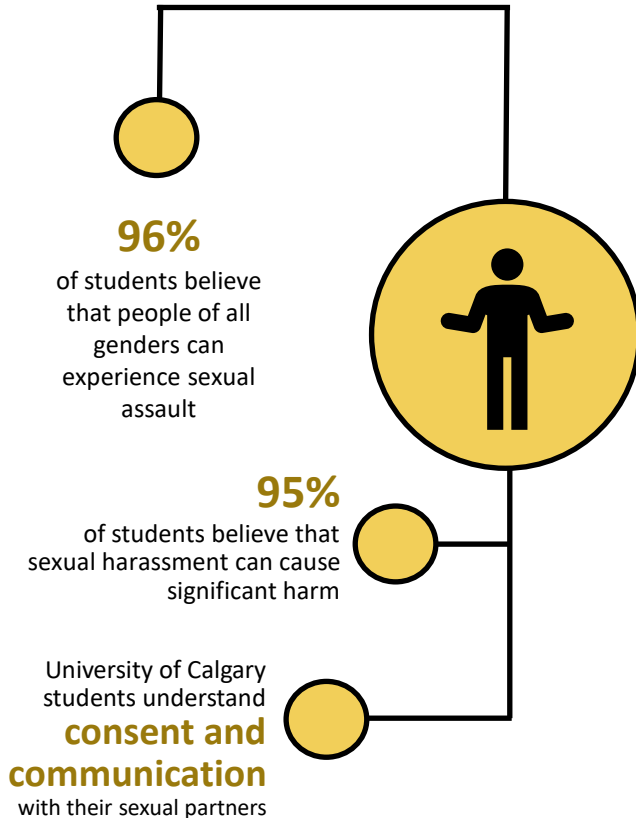
### Recontact Data

- Due to a programming error, 683 students of the total completes (12,948) were recontacted to redo questions 37-43. Responses from the 123 students that responded to the request for recontact were added into the total data, but the additional 560 were removed from those questions only.

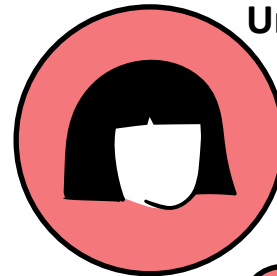


## KEY HIGHLIGHTS

## Key Highlights



### University of Calgary Students' Overall Understand The Nuances of Sexual or Gender-Based Violence (SGBV) and Consent

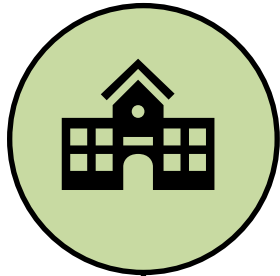


### University of Calgary Students are Experiencing SGBV.

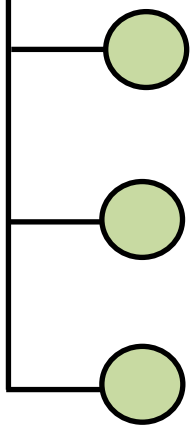




## Key Highlights



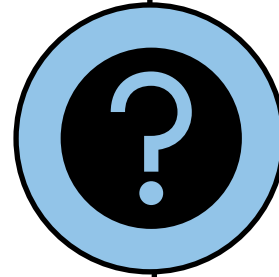
### University of Calgary Students Awareness of Institution Supports for SGBV Varies



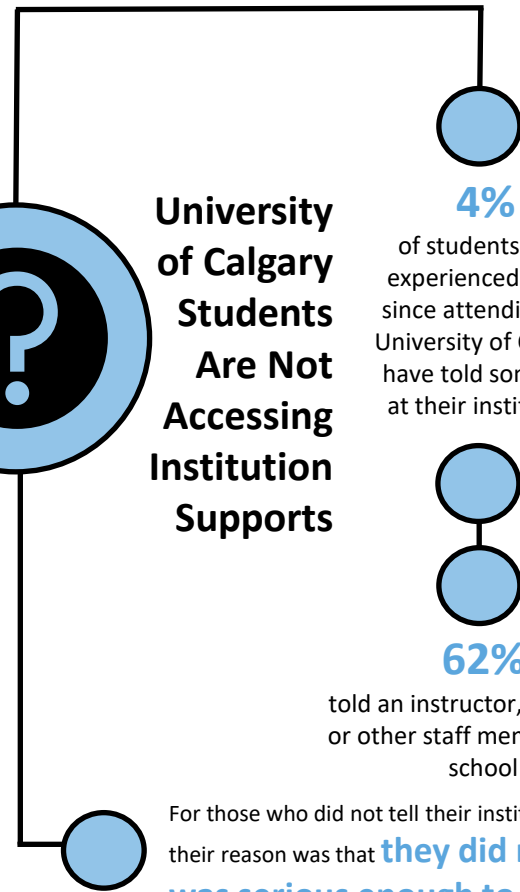
**95%**  
are aware of Student Wellness Services at the University of Calgary

**64%**  
are aware of the University of Calgary's SGBV Policy

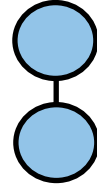
**30%**  
of students are aware of the Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Prevention and Response Office



### University of Calgary Students Are Not Accessing Institution Supports



**4%**  
of students who experienced SGBV since attending the University of Calgary have told someone at their institution



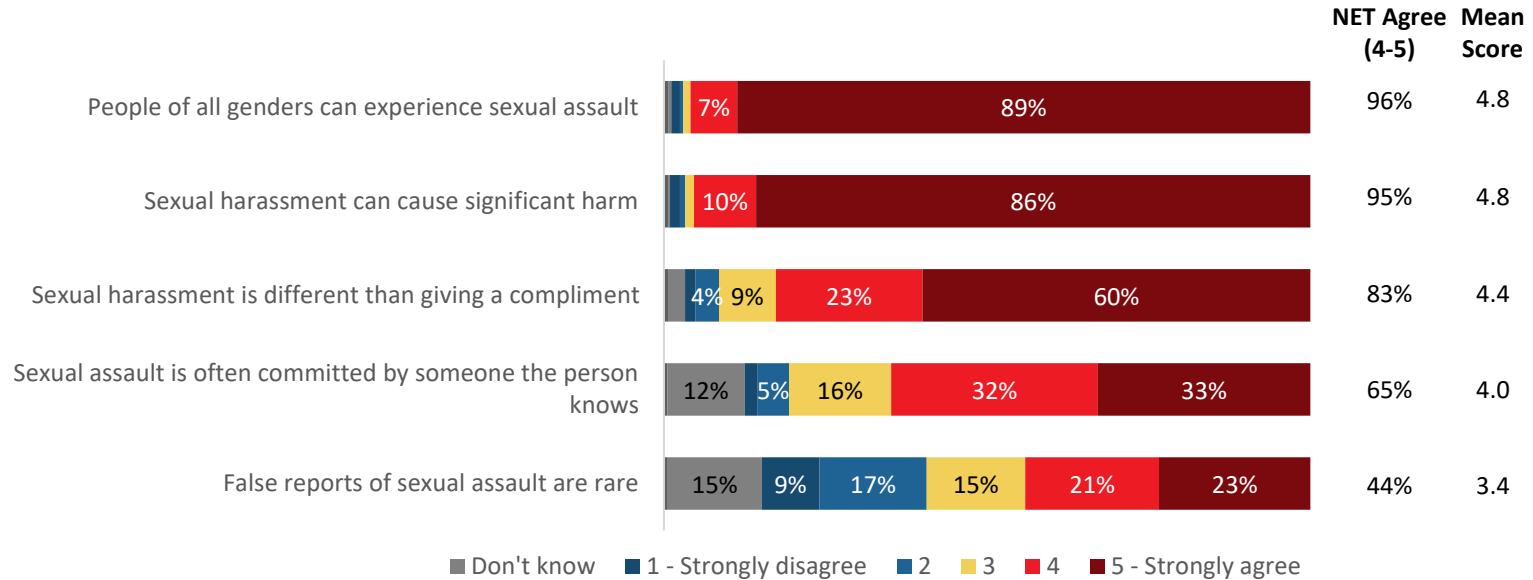
**62%**  
told an instructor, professor, or other staff member at the school

For those who did not tell their institution, 41% said their reason was that **they did not feel it was serious enough to talk about**

*Section 1*

**Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based  
Violence and Consent**

Overall, University of Calgary students have attitudes and beliefs that are well aligned with important realities when it comes to SGBV. Students overwhelmingly agree that people of all genders can experience sexual assault (96%) and that sexual harassment can cause significant harm (95%).

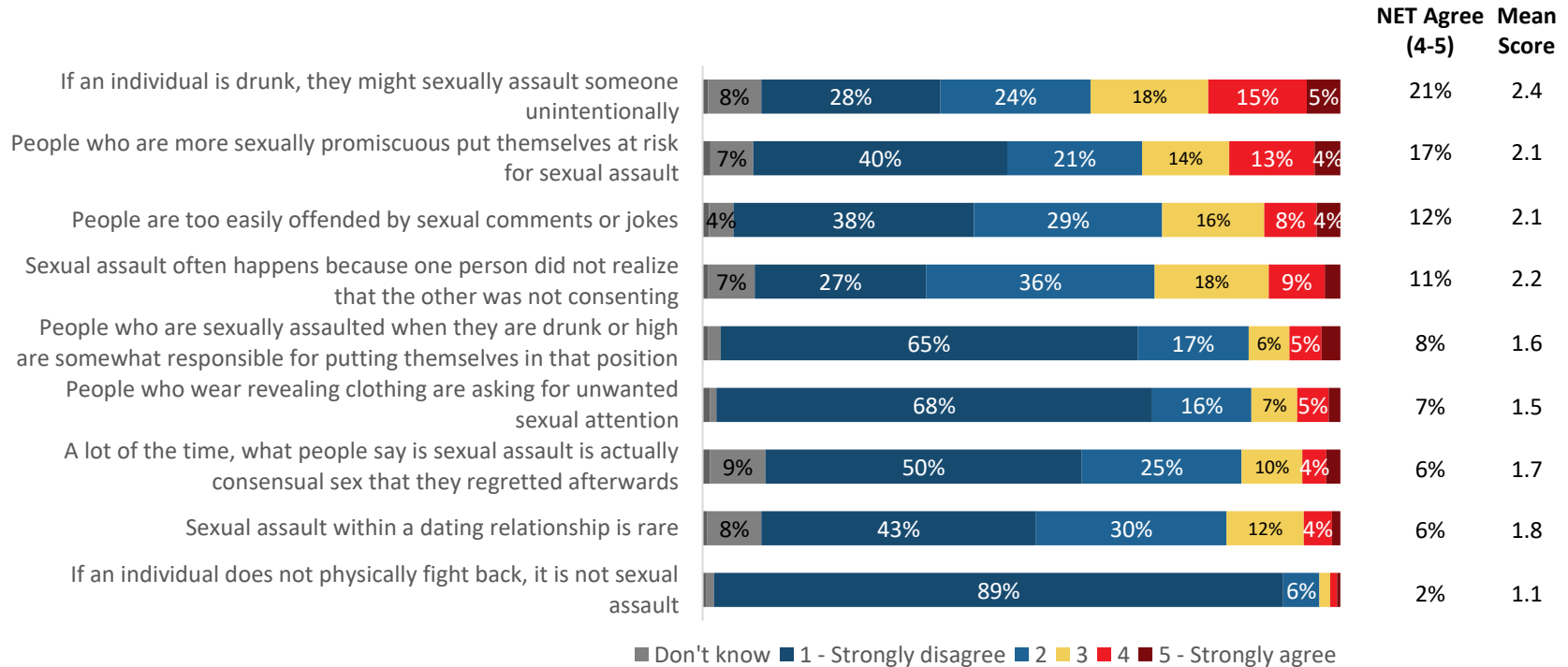


Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**There is strong disagreement that if an individual does not physically fight back, it is not sexual assault (95%). Areas where there is the most neutrality include more contentiously debated elements of SGBV including drinking, sexual promiscuity, being too easily offended by jokes, and misunderstandings around consent.**



■ Don't know ■ 1 - Strongly disagree ■ 2 ■ 3 ■ 4 ■ 5 - Strongly agree

Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

## Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based Violence – Demographic and Institutional Variances

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
People of all genders can experience sexual assault		1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
	NET Agree	96%	97%	94%	95%	97%	94%	99%	96%	96%	95%	96%	94%	96%
	Neutral	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	NET Disagree	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Sexual harassment can cause significant harm		95%	96%	96%	96%	97%	94%	97%	95%	95%	94%	96%	93%	96%
	NET Agree	95%	96%	96%	96%	97%	94%	97%	95%	95%	94%	96%	93%	96%
	Neutral	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	NET Disagree	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Sexual harassment is different than giving a compliment		83%	85%	80%	81%	82%	85%	88%	82%	82%	81%	83%	81%	82%
	NET Agree	83%	85%	80%	81%	82%	85%	88%	82%	82%	81%	83%	81%	82%
	Neutral	9%	8%	12%	6%	10%	8%	4%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Sexual assault is often committed by someone the person knows		65%	63%	70%	68%	68%	57%	81%	62%	67%	56%	61%	53%	61%
	NET Agree	65%	63%	70%	68%	68%	57%	81%	62%	67%	56%	61%	53%	61%
	Neutral	16%	18%	13%	9%	16%	15%	9%	19%	15%	21%	20%	23%	21%
	NET Disagree	7%	6%	7%	12%	6%	10%	2%	8%	6%	14%	8%	10%	7%
False reports of sexual assault are rare		44%	43%	48%	46%	50%	28%	71%	38%	45%	28%	35%	27%	38%
	NET Agree	44%	43%	48%	46%	50%	28%	71%	38%	45%	28%	35%	27%	38%
	Neutral	15%	17%	12%	17%	16%	17%	4%	18%	15%	22%	20%	23%	17%
	NET Disagree	25%	26%	24%	25%	20%	38%	10%	28%	25%	34%	29%	33%	28%
If an individual is drunk, they might sexually assault someone unintentionally		21%	20%	21%	25%	15%	33%	14%	20%	19%	25%	19%	23%	17%
	NET Agree	21%	20%	21%	25%	15%	33%	14%	20%	19%	25%	19%	23%	17%
	Neutral	18%	19%	20%	10%	18%	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	22%	21%	21%
	NET Disagree	52%	51%	52%	57%	58%	39%	57%	50%	52%	47%	48%	46%	53%
People who are more sexually promiscuous put themselves at risk for sexual assault		17%	18%	15%	19%	10%	33%	8%	18%	17%	22%	19%	23%	15%
	NET Agree	17%	18%	15%	19%	10%	33%	8%	18%	17%	22%	19%	23%	15%
	Neutral	14%	14%	12%	16%	13%	16%	7%	15%	14%	16%	16%	18%	14%
	NET Disagree	61%	60%	67%	57%	71%	39%	77%	58%	61%	53%	58%	48%	62%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

NET Agree = 4-5; Neutral = 3; NET Disagree = 1-2

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary.

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

## Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based Violence – Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

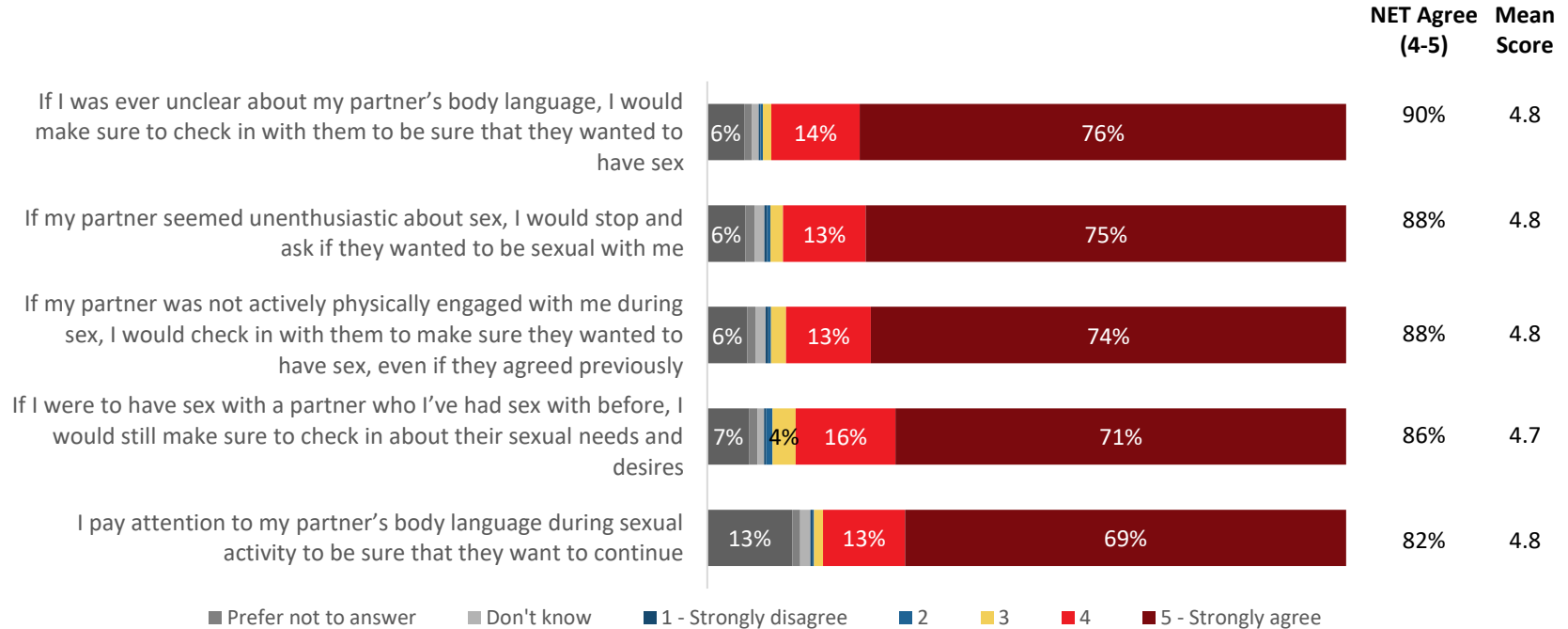
		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	<b>1,675</b>	1,212	324	117	1054	383	183	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
People are too easily offended by sexual comments or jokes	NET Agree	<b>12%</b>	11%	12%	14%	5%	27%	5%	14%	12%	19%	10%	21%	11%
	Neutral	<b>16%</b>	15%	17%	22%	14%	21%	6%	19%	17%	21%	17%	23%	18%
	NET Disagree	<b>67%</b>	69%	67%	61%	77%	45%	87%	61%	66%	53%	68%	48%	64%
Sexual assault often happens because one person did not realize that the other was not consenting	NET Agree	<b>11%</b>	11%	12%	12%	8%	17%	11%	12%	11%	18%	9%	15%	10%
	Neutral	<b>18%</b>	18%	19%	14%	16%	22%	15%	19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	19%
	NET Disagree	<b>63%</b>	63%	63%	68%	69%	50%	63%	60%	62%	57%	63%	56%	62%
People who are sexually assaulted when they are drunk or high are somewhat responsible for putting themselves in that position	NET Agree	<b>8%</b>	7%	9%	9%	4%	15%	5%	9%	7%	13%	9%	14%	6%
	Neutral	<b>6%</b>	7%	4%	9%	5%	10%	3%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%
	NET Disagree	<b>83%</b>	84%	84%	79%	89%	70%	91%	81%	83%	76%	82%	74%	85%
People who wear revealing clothing are asking for unwanted sexual attention	NET Agree	<b>7%</b>	6%	6%	11%	3%	15%	4%	8%	7%	8%	9%	12%	6%
	Neutral	<b>7%</b>	7%	7%	10%	5%	13%	1%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10%	7%
	NET Disagree	<b>84%</b>	85%	85%	76%	92%	68%	94%	82%	84%	78%	83%	74%	86%
A lot of the time, what people say is sexual assault is actually consensual sex that they regretted afterwards	NET Agree	<b>6%</b>	6%	5%	5%	3%	12%	3%	7%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%
	Neutral	<b>10%</b>	10%	7%	12%	7%	15%	2%	11%	9%	13%	11%	15%	10%
	NET Disagree	<b>75%</b>	75%	77%	73%	83%	56%	87%	71%	76%	62%	73%	61%	74%
Sexual assault within a dating relationship is rare	NET Agree	<b>6%</b>	5%	6%	7%	3%	11%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	5%
	Neutral	<b>12%</b>	13%	12%	9%	10%	18%	6%	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%	10%
	NET Disagree	<b>73%</b>	74%	72%	73%	82%	54%	81%	74%	76%	70%	77%	65%	77%
If an individual does not physically fight back, it is not sexual assault	NET Agree	<b>2%</b>	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	Neutral	<b>2%</b>	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	NET Disagree	<b>95%</b>	96%	94%	94%	98%	91%	97%	93%	95%	89%	96%	90%	95%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

NET Agree = 4-5; Neutral = 3; NET Disagree = 1-2 / "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown. / Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary.

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

University of Calgary students show high levels of understanding of consent with their sexual partners.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675).

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

## University of Calgary students who are women cite slightly higher levels of agreement on statements related to sexual interactions with partners.

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
If I was ever unclear about my partner's body language, I would make sure to check in with them to be sure that they wanted to have sex	NET Agree	90%	89%	92%	96%	92%	87%	89%	89%	89%	89%	85%	86%	90%
	Neutral	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	-	<1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
If my partner seemed unenthusiastic about sex, I would stop and ask if they wanted to be sexual with me	NET Agree	88%	88%	90%	92%	91%	83%	88%	87%	88%	87%	84%	84%	88%
	Neutral	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
If my partner was not actively physically engaged with me during sex, I would check in with them to make sure they wanted to have sex, even if they agreed previously	NET Agree	88%	87%	89%	94%	90%	84%	87%	87%	87%	86%	83%	83%	89%
	Neutral	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
If I were to have sex with a partner who I've had sex with before, I would still make sure to check in about their sexual needs and desires	NET Agree	86%	87%	86%	89%	88%	83%	86%	86%	86%	85%	84%	83%	88%
	Neutral	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
I pay attention to my partner's body language during sexual activity to be sure that they want to continue	NET Agree	82%	78%	90%	91%	84%	79%	74%	82%	82%	87%	76%	82%	82%
	Neutral	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	<1%	-	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

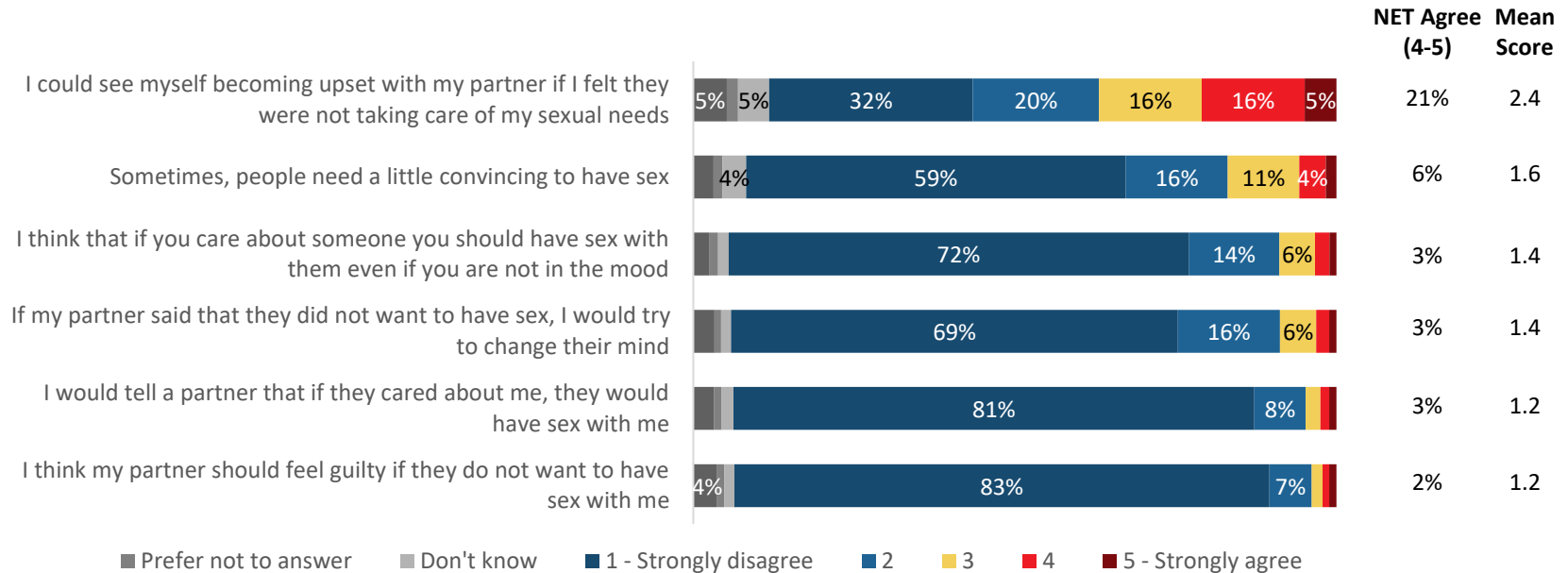
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 "Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.



**Agreement with statements related to consent and sexual coercion indicate University of Calgary students have a high level of understanding of consensual sex.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675).

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Disagreement with statements related to sexual coercion among University of Calgary students are comparable to the provincial average. University of Calgary students younger than 24, and/or those who are women are more likely to disagree to most statements.

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
I could see myself becoming upset with my partner if I felt they were not taking care of my sexual needs	NET Agree	21%	20%	25%	18%	20%	25%	11%	18%	19%	17%	14%	19%	16%
	Neutral	16%	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	7%	17%	17%	15%	16%	18%	18%
	NET Disagree	51%	52%	49%	60%	53%	47%	64%	54%	53%	59%	56%	51%	55%
Sometimes, people need a little convincing to have sex	NET Agree	6%	4%	7%	12%	3%	11%	3%	6%	6%	9%	3%	8%	5%
	Neutral	11%	10%	13%	14%	9%	17%	4%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	7%
	NET Disagree	75%	77%	74%	68%	83%	58%	84%	76%	77%	74%	82%	70%	81%
I think that if you care about someone you should have sex with them even if you are not in the mood	NET Agree	3%	2%	5%	9%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	Neutral	6%	4%	8%	12%	4%	8%	1%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	NET Disagree	86%	88%	83%	78%	90%	79%	91%	86%	86%	85%	88%	83%	88%
If my partner said that they did not want to have sex, I would try to change their mind	NET Agree	3%	2%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	Neutral	6%	4%	8%	9%	4%	10%	1%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%
	NET Disagree	85%	87%	85%	80%	90%	76%	89%	85%	85%	83%	87%	81%	87%
I would tell a partner that if they cared about me, they would have sex with me	NET Agree	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Neutral	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	89%	90%	89%	86%	93%	82%	90%	89%	90%	88%	91%	87%	91%
I think my partner should feel guilty if they do not want to have sex with me	NET Agree	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	Neutral	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	90%	91%	89%	87%	93%	85%	89%	89%	90%	86%	91%	86%	90%

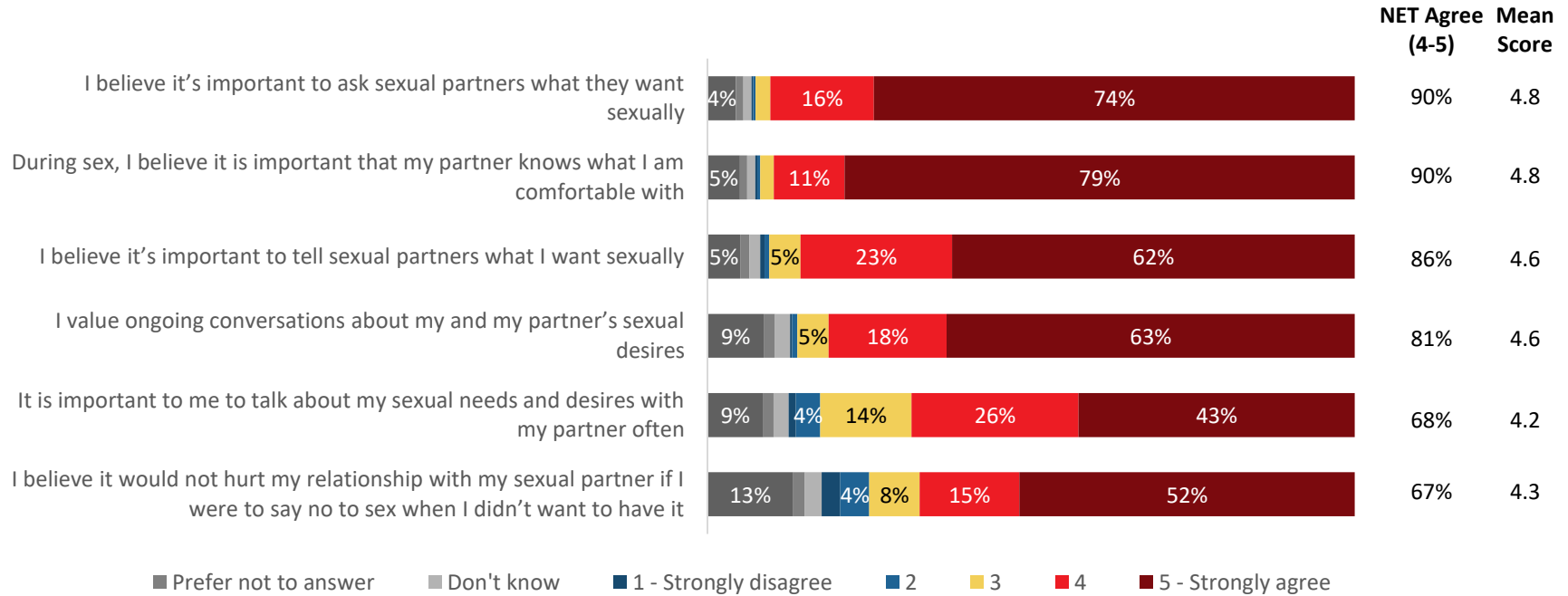
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The majority of University of Calgary students agree it is important to let their sexual partner know what they want and feel comfortable with. A lesser majority agree that they believe it would not hurt their relationship with their sexual partner if they were to say no to sex, and that it is important to talk about their sexual needs and desires with their partner often.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

In general, communication with sexual partners about needs and desires appears to be more valued by women and/or students between the ages of 25 and 34 years.

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
During sex, I believe it is important that my partner knows what I am comfortable with	NET Agree	90%	89%	93%	96%	93%	85%	89%	90%	90%	92%	89%	88%	92%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I believe it's important to ask sexual partners what they want sexually	NET Agree	90%	89%	93%	94%	92%	87%	89%	89%	90%	89%	89%	87%	90%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
I believe it's important to tell sexual partners what I want sexually	NET Agree	86%	85%	89%	90%	89%	80%	83%	85%	86%	84%	82%	82%	86%
	Neutral	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
I value ongoing conversations about my and my partner's sexual desires	NET Agree	81%	79%	87%	82%	84%	76%	82%	81%	82%	81%	78%	78%	81%
	Neutral	5%	4%	5%	10%	4%	7%	2%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
It is important to me to talk about my sexual needs and desires with my partner often	NET Agree	68%	66%	75%	71%	72%	62%	65%	68%	68%	72%	66%	66%	68%
	Neutral	14%	14%	13%	18%	13%	17%	11%	15%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
I believe it would not hurt my relationship with my sexual partner if I were to say no to sex when I didn't want to have it	NET Agree	67%	66%	73%	68%	70%	64%	59%	70%	69%	73%	69%	70%	68%
	Neutral	8%	7%	9%	12%	8%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%
	NET Disagree	7%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

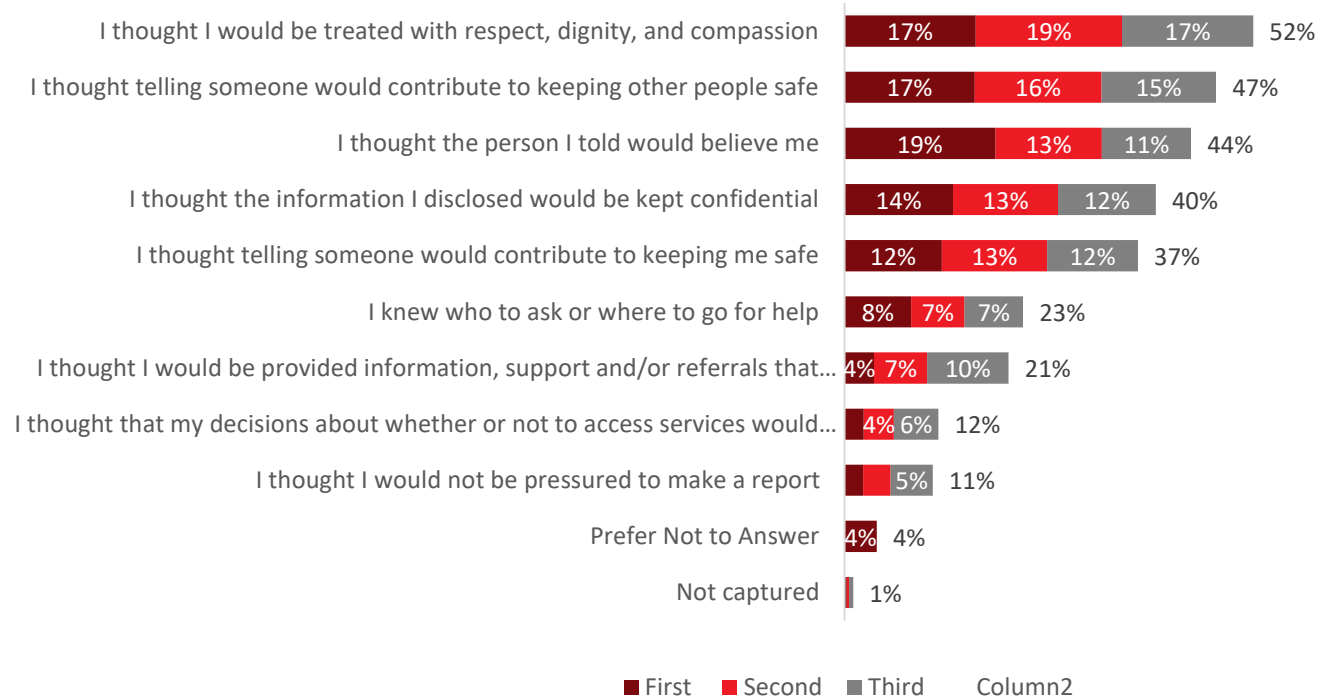
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

*Section 2*

**Perceptions of Sexual and Gender-based Violence  
Climate & Knowledge of Campus Resources and Policies**

When it comes to deciding to ask for help if a student were to experience SGBV, knowing that they would be treated with respect, dignity, and compassion garners the greatest proportion of top-3 mentions. This is followed by feeling that telling someone would contribute to keeping others safe, and that the person they told would believe them.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q3: If you were to experience gender-based violence as a student, what would affect your decision to ask for help? Please rank your top three.

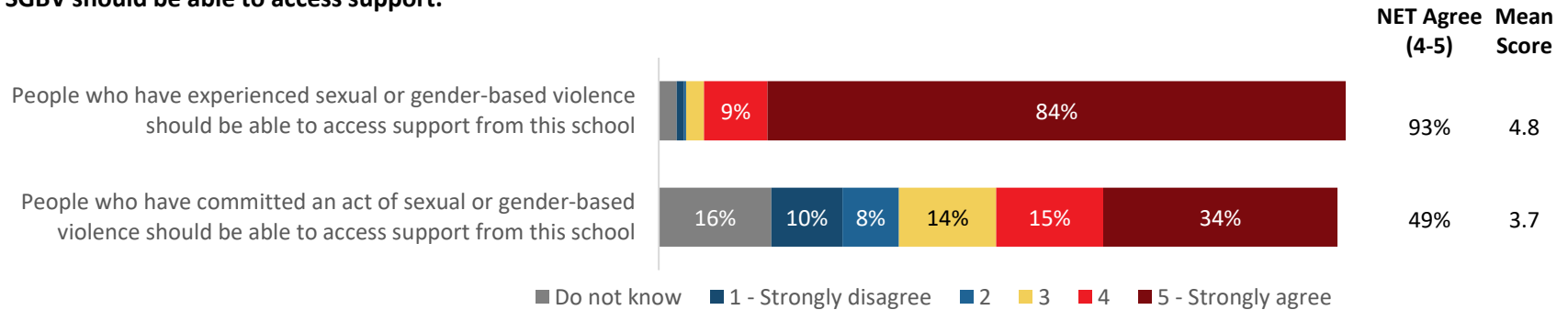
As a student at the University of Calgary, when it comes to making the decision to ask for help disclosure confidentiality is considerably higher for students who identify as men.

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
		<b>1,675</b>	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
I would be treated with respect, dignity, and compassion	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>17%</b>	16%	19%	21%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	16%
	% Top 3	<b>52%</b>	51%	54%	58%	53%	51%	58%	49%	51%	49%	48%	45%	49%
Telling someone would contribute to keeping other people safe	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>17%</b>	16%	17%	20%	16%	17%	21%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%
	% Top 3	<b>47%</b>	46%	50%	51%	47%	47%	52%	44%	46%	41%	48%	39%	43%
The person I told would believe me	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>19%</b>	20%	19%	17%	20%	16%	26%	16%	17%	14%	16%	13%	19%
	% Top 3	<b>44%</b>	46%	42%	38%	48%	35%	50%	38%	41%	32%	37%	32%	43%
The information I disclosed would be kept confidential	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>14%</b>	13%	14%	14%	12%	18%	7%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%
	% Top 3	<b>40%</b>	38%	43%	37%	37%	46%	30%	39%	39%	41%	39%	39%	37%
Telling someone would contribute to keeping me safe	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>12%</b>	14%	10%	9%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%
	% Top 3	<b>37%</b>	39%	33%	33%	40%	32%	32%	35%	36%	34%	38%	34%	34%
I knew who to ask or where to go for help	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>8%</b>	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%
	% Top 3	<b>23%</b>	23%	23%	23%	21%	26%	20%	24%	23%	26%	29%	25%	26%
I would be provided information, support and/or referrals relevant to my needs	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>4%</b>	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	% Top 3	<b>21%</b>	20%	21%	27%	23%	17%	22%	22%	23%	23%	21%	21%	21%
My decisions about whether or not to access services would be respected	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>2%</b>	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	% Top 3	<b>12%</b>	11%	13%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%
I would not be pressured to make a report	% 1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>2%</b>	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	% Top 3	<b>11%</b>	12%	7%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary / Q3: If you were to experience gender-based violence as a student, what would affect your decision to ask for help? Please rank your top three.

The vast majority of University of Calgary students agree that people who have experienced SGBV should be able to access support from the University of Calgary. Opinions are divided when it comes to those who have committed SGBV having access to support. Men and/or those ages above 25 are most likely to believe that people who have committed SGBV should be able to access support.



### Demographic and Institutional Variances

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
People who have experienced sexual or gender-based violence should be able to access support from this school	NET Agree	93%	93%	93%	96%	95%	90%	95%	91%	92%	91%	92%	89%	93%
	Neutral	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Don't know	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
People who have committed an act of sexual or gender-based violence should be able to access support from this school	NET Agree	49%	46%	54%	63%	48%	54%	46%	50%	50%	50%	52%	49%	50%
	Neutral	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%
	NET Disagree	18%	21%	15%	12%	20%	16%	17%	19%	19%	22%	17%	21%	18%
	Don't know	16%	17%	15%	12%	16%	16%	19%	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%

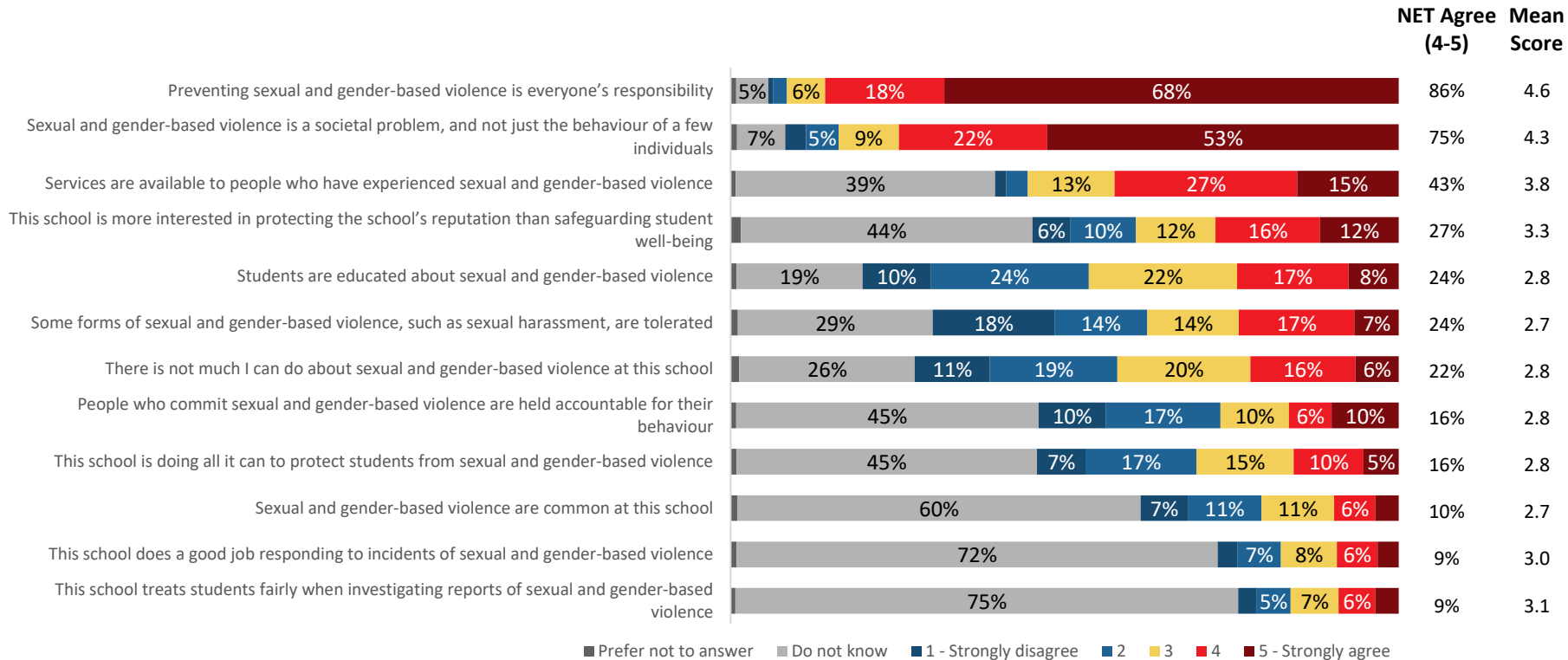
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 Responses less than 4% are not labelled in chart. "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q4: Thinking about the University of Calgary, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.



**It is widely agreed among University of Calgary students that everyone is responsible for preventing SGBV. However, only about one-quarter of students believe students are educated about SGBV, and only 43% agree that services are available to people who have experienced sexual and gender-based violence.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q5: Thinking again about the University of Calgary, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

University of Calgary students who identify as men are less likely to agree that sexual and gender-based violence is a societal problem and show more confidence that students are educated about sexual and gender-based violence. Gender diverse students have the lowest opinions about the school's reactions and investigations into incidents of SGBV. Compared to other institutions, the University of Calgary receives lower ratings in service availability and fair treatment for SGBV victims.

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Preventing sexual and gender-based violence is everyone's responsibility	NET Agree	86%	85%	88%	92%	88%	83%	86%	85%	86%	86%	87%	83%	85%
	Neutral	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	NET Disagree	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	Don't know	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Sexual and gender-based violence is a societal problem, and not just the behaviour of a few individuals	NET Agree	75%	74%	77%	78%	80%	63%	90%	72%	76%	66%	70%	63%	75%
	Neutral	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	12%	3%	10%	9%	11%	13%	12%	10%
	NET Disagree	8%	9%	6%	9%	5%	16%	2%	9%	8%	10%	8%	13%	8%
	Don't know	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	11%	8%	11%	7%
Services are available to people who have experienced sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	43%	45%	39%	39%	39%	51%	42%	47%	47%	52%	46%	43%	50%
	Neutral	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	8%	16%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%
	Don't know	39%	36%	44%	45%	40%	38%	34%	37%	36%	34%	38%	44%	36%
This school is more interested in protecting the school's reputation than safeguarding student well-being	NET Agree	27%	28%	27%	22%	27%	25%	41%	20%	28%	11%	16%	13%	14%
	Neutral	12%	12%	13%	6%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	10%
	NET Disagree	15%	15%	16%	22%	15%	19%	9%	25%	17%	40%	35%	29%	26%
	Don't know	44%	43%	44%	47%	44%	44%	39%	44%	42%	40%	38%	46%	49%
Students are educated about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	24%	23%	26%	22%	19%	38%	11%	31%	30%	39%	31%	30%	31%
	Neutral	22%	25%	18%	17%	23%	19%	24%	21%	22%	19%	21%	18%	24%
	NET Disagree	34%	37%	31%	24%	39%	21%	46%	26%	28%	18%	30%	25%	26%
	Don't know	19%	14%	25%	37%	18%	21%	18%	21%	19%	23%	16%	26%	18%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q5: Thinking again about the University of Calgary, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

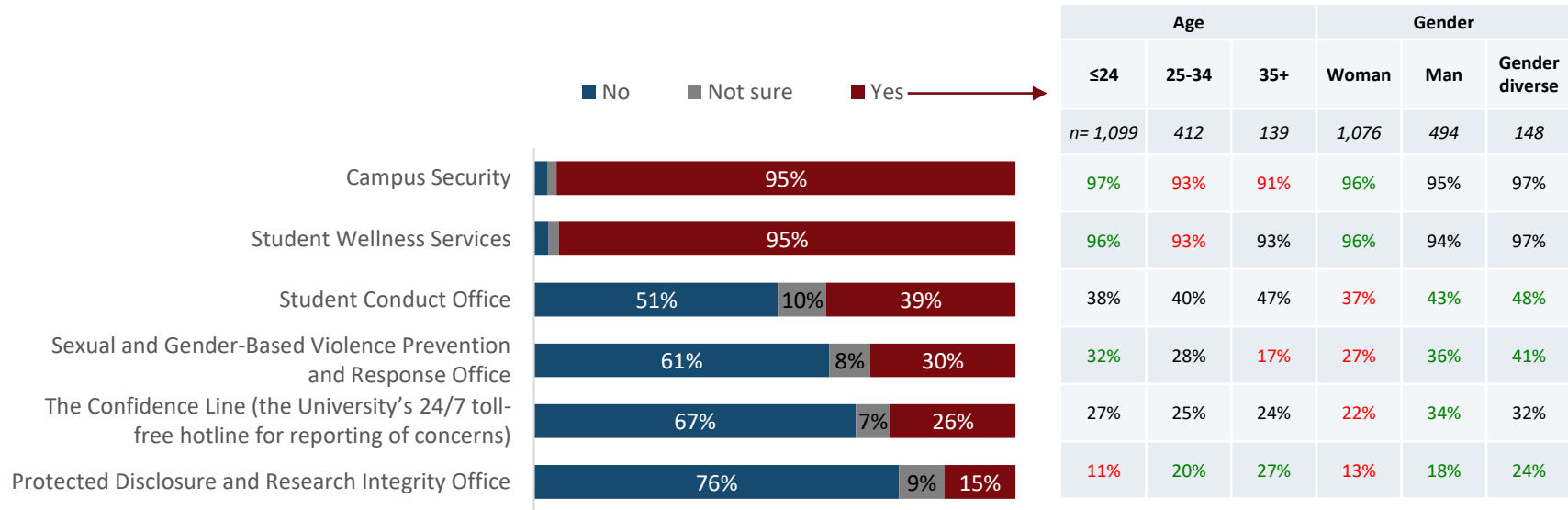
## Perceptions of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Climate in Campus - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Some forms of sexual and gender-based violence, such as sexual harassment, are tolerated	NET Agree	24%	24%	24%	26%	27%	13%	39%	18%	23%	12%	13%	13%	16%
	Neutral	14%	14%	13%	12%	16%	9%	19%	11%	13%	8%	10%	9%	10%
	NET Disagree	32%	33%	33%	30%	27%	47%	15%	40%	33%	53%	46%	47%	42%
	Don't know	29%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	26%	29%	30%	25%	30%	29%	31%
There is not much I can do about sexual and gender-based violence at this school	NET Agree	22%	23%	20%	19%	20%	26%	21%	17%	21%	12%	15%	17%	14%
	Neutral	20%	21%	19%	12%	21%	17%	21%	18%	19%	15%	18%	16%	17%
	NET Disagree	30%	27%	34%	45%	31%	30%	32%	36%	33%	43%	38%	35%	38%
	Don't know	26%	27%	26%	22%	27%	25%	26%	27%	26%	28%	28%	30%	29%
People who commit sexual and gender-based violence are held accountable for their behaviour	NET Agree	16%	15%	19%	23%	13%	26%	8%	22%	17%	35%	22%	30%	19%
	Neutral	10%	11%	11%	7%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	NET Disagree	27%	30%	25%	17%	31%	17%	40%	22%	27%	15%	19%	15%	21%
	Don't know	45%	44%	46%	53%	45%	46%	43%	45%	44%	40%	51%	44%	49%
This school is doing all it can to protect students from sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	16%	14%	17%	22%	13%	23%	7%	25%	18%	41%	30%	30%	26%
	Neutral	15%	16%	12%	11%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	14%
	NET Disagree	24%	26%	22%	17%	27%	15%	39%	16%	23%	7%	14%	8%	12%
	Don't know	45%	43%	49%	50%	45%	47%	40%	44%	44%	39%	43%	48%	47%
Sexual and gender-based violence are common at this school	NET Agree	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	4%	18%	8%	12%	8%	5%	4%	6%
	Neutral	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	6%	14%	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	NET Disagree	18%	19%	16%	15%	15%	29%	7%	22%	16%	30%	37%	28%	22%
	Don't know	60%	60%	64%	63%	62%	61%	59%	60%	61%	55%	51%	60%	64%
This school does a good job responding to incidents of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	9%	8%	9%	13%	7%	14%	3%	14%	10%	26%	16%	17%	12%
	Neutral	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	NET Disagree	9%	10%	9%	6%	10%	6%	16%	7%	11%	4%	7%	3%	5%
	Don't know	72%	72%	73%	74%	73%	73%	72%	71%	70%	63%	69%	73%	76%
This school treats students fairly when investigating reports of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%	14%	3%	15%	10%	28%	17%	19%	13%
	Neutral	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	NET Disagree	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	4%	15%	5%	8%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	Don't know	75%	76%	75%	76%	77%	74%	74%	72%	74%	63%	72%	71%	76%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary / Q5: Thinking again about the University of Calgary, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Students are more aware of the University of Calgary’s services in security, wellness and student conduct than services related to SGBV. About one-in-four students are aware of the Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Prevention and Response Office (39%).**



**Suggestions on Other Services or Resources (Open-ended)**

None / Nothing / Satisfied with current supports	41%	Supports for victims of SGBV	1%
Improve access to counselling services/therapists	4%	Connections to outside supports and resources	1%
More SGBV education / Training / Online resources	3%	Judgement free mentors/supports	1%
Support groups / Peer groups / Online chat groups	2%	Prefer not to answer / Don't know	43%

Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

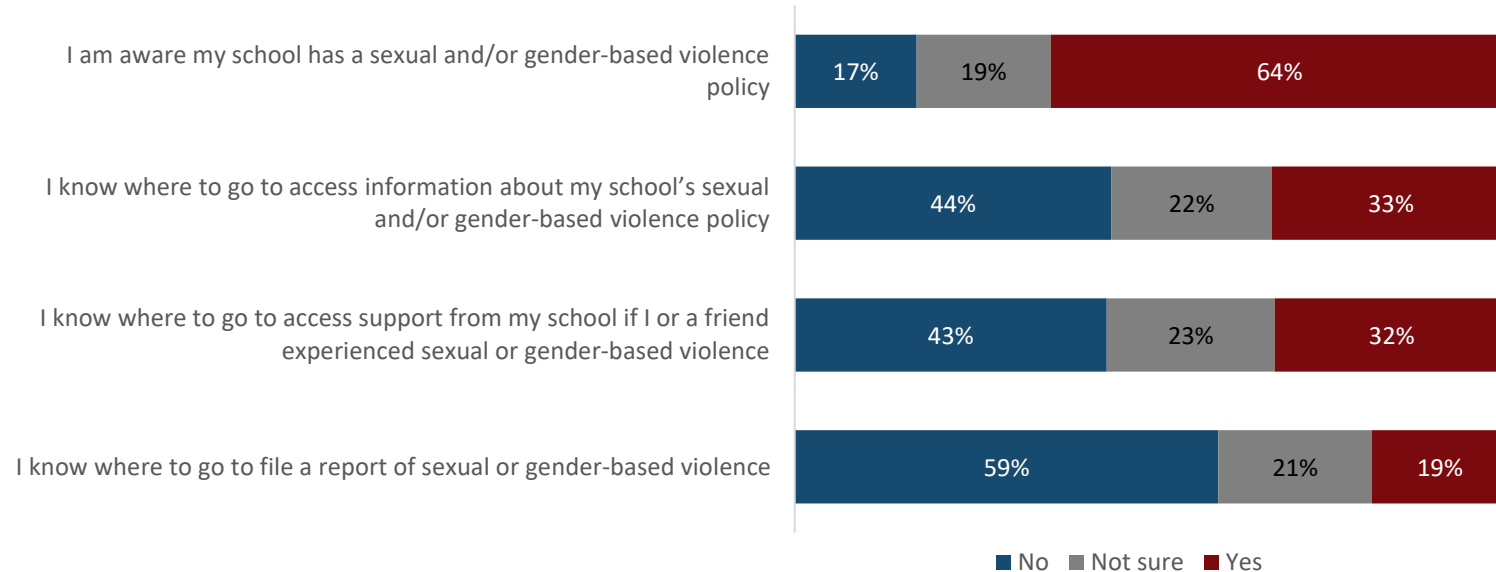
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Q6: Before today, please indicate if you were aware of these services and resources provided by the University of Calgary

Q6A: Are there any other services or resources the University of Calgary could provide students in terms of support for those who experience sexual and gender-based violence?

**Two-thirds of students are aware the University of Calgary has a sexual and/or gender-based violence policy with a third knowing where to access support and information in this area. Only one-in-five cite knowing where to file a report of sexual and/or gender-based violence.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. 'Prefer not to answer' responses not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q7: Thinking about the University of Calgary, please provide your response for each of the following statements.

Those who identify as a man indicate in a higher proportion that they are aware of the university’s sexual and/or gender-based violence policy and where to access relevant support and information. Overall, awareness of access to information and support for SGBV is slightly lower among students of the University of Calgary than those of other institutions.

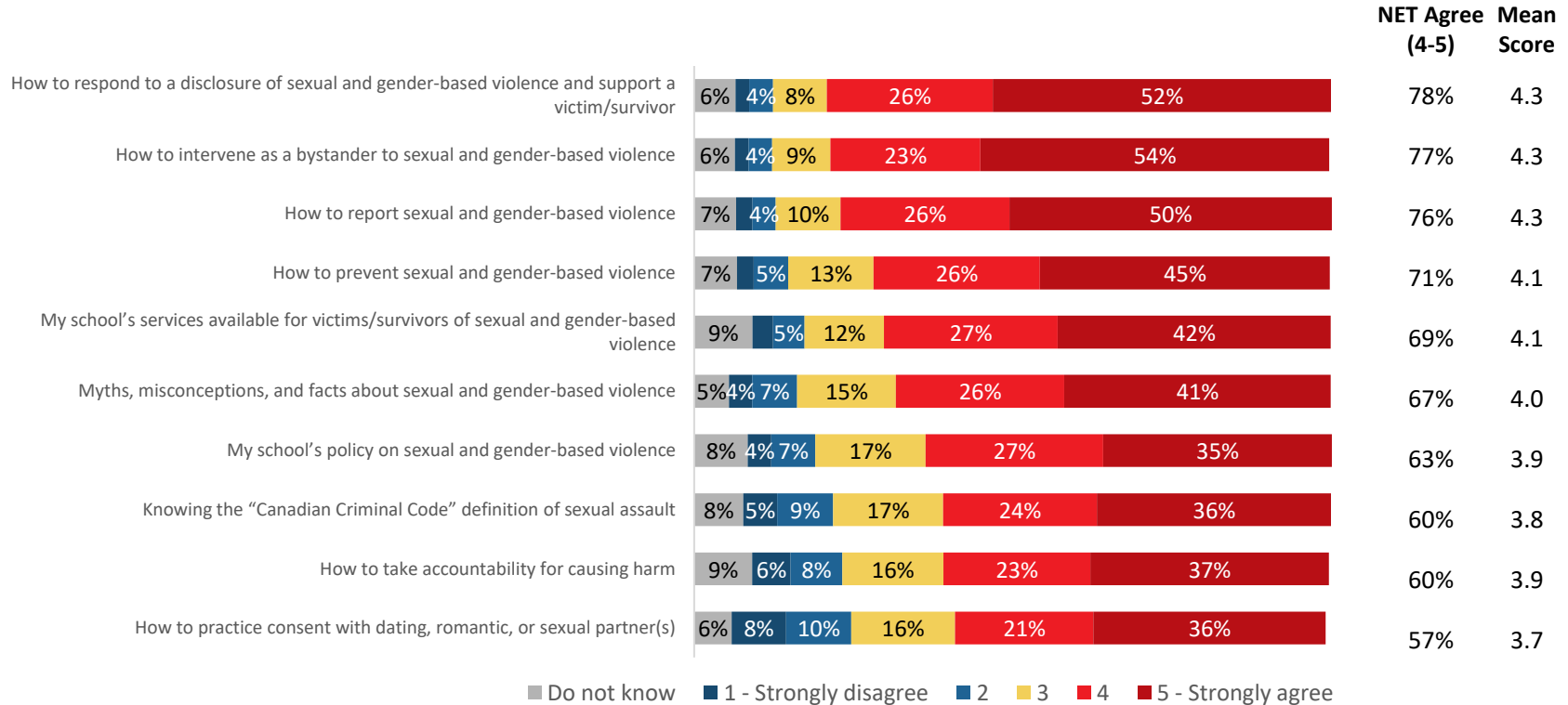
	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
I am aware my school has a sexual and/or gender-based violence policy	64%	63%	67%	65%	59%	75%	68%	64%	65%	68%	55%	64%	62%
I know where to go to access information about my school’s sexual and/or gender-based violence policy	33%	34%	33%	26%	28%	43%	42%	36%	36%	41%	32%	35%	32%
I know where to go to access support from my school if I or a friend experienced sexual or gender-based violence	32%	34%	30%	30%	28%	41%	41%	38%	39%	44%	42%	34%	33%
I know where to go to file a report of sexual or gender-based violence	19%	18%	22%	19%	14%	28%	24%	23%	22%	30%	26%	27%	19%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions’ level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q7: Thinking about the University of Calgary, please provide your response for each of the following statements.

## How to respond to a disclosure of SGBV, how to intervene as a bystander to SGBV, and how to report SGBV are considered most useful among University of Calgary students.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. 'Prefer not to answer' responses not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q8: How much do you agree or disagree that you would find the following training/information opportunities useful for you personally?

## Women and gender diverse students at the University of Calgary tend to find SGBV training and information in mostly all areas more useful than men do.

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
		<b>1,675</b>	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
How to respond to a disclosure of sexual and gender-based violence and support a victim/survivor	NET Agree	<b>78%</b>	79%	81%	73%	<b>82%</b>	<b>71%</b>	84%	75%	<b>77%</b>	<b>71%</b>	76%	<b>67%</b>	<b>78%</b>
	Neutral	<b>8%</b>	9%	<b>6%</b>	12%	<b>7%</b>	10%	7%	10%	10%	10%	11%	<b>11%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	NET Disagree	<b>6%</b>	6%	5%	8%	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
How to intervene as a bystander to sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	<b>77%</b>	78%	78%	74%	<b>82%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>86%</b>	75%	<b>77%</b>	<b>69%</b>	78%	<b>69%</b>	<b>79%</b>
	Neutral	<b>9%</b>	9%	8%	9%	8%	<b>11%</b>	6%	10%	9%	<b>12%</b>	8%	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>
	NET Disagree	<b>6%</b>	6%	4%	9%	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%
How to report sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	<b>76%</b>	78%	77%	<b>69%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>85%</b>	73%	74%	<b>71%</b>	76%	<b>69%</b>	<b>76%</b>
	Neutral	<b>10%</b>	10%	9%	12%	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	6%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%
	NET Disagree	<b>6%</b>	5%	6%	<b>12%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	<b>6%</b>
How to prevent sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	<b>71%</b>	<b>73%</b>	71%	<b>61%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>80%</b>	69%	69%	69%	70%	<b>63%</b>	<b>73%</b>
	Neutral	<b>13%</b>	<b>12%</b>	14%	<b>21%</b>	13%	14%	9%	13%	<b>14%</b>	12%	13%	14%	<b>12%</b>
	NET Disagree	<b>8%</b>	8%	7%	11%	<b>7%</b>	<b>11%</b>	6%	9%	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	7%	<b>10%</b>	8%
My school's services available for victims/survivors of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	<b>69%</b>	69%	<b>74%</b>	63%	<b>75%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>77%</b>	66%	67%	66%	69%	<b>60%</b>	<b>69%</b>
	Neutral	<b>12%</b>	12%	10%	<b>20%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>18%</b>	8%	13%	<b>14%</b>	<b>11%</b>	12%	13%	12%
	NET Disagree	<b>8%</b>	8%	8%	6%	<b>6%</b>	<b>12%</b>	9%	8%	9%	<b>6%</b>	7%	<b>10%</b>	8%
Myths, misconceptions, and facts about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	<b>67%</b>	<b>69%</b>	66%	62%	<b>71%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>78%</b>	65%	66%	64%	66%	<b>58%</b>	<b>68%</b>
	Neutral	<b>15%</b>	16%	13%	18%	15%	17%	11%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%
	NET Disagree	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>14%</b>	14%	<b>9%</b>	<b>15%</b>	9%	11%	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	10%	11%	10%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q8: How much do you agree or disagree that you would find the following training/information opportunities useful for you personally?



## Perceived Usefulness of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Information - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

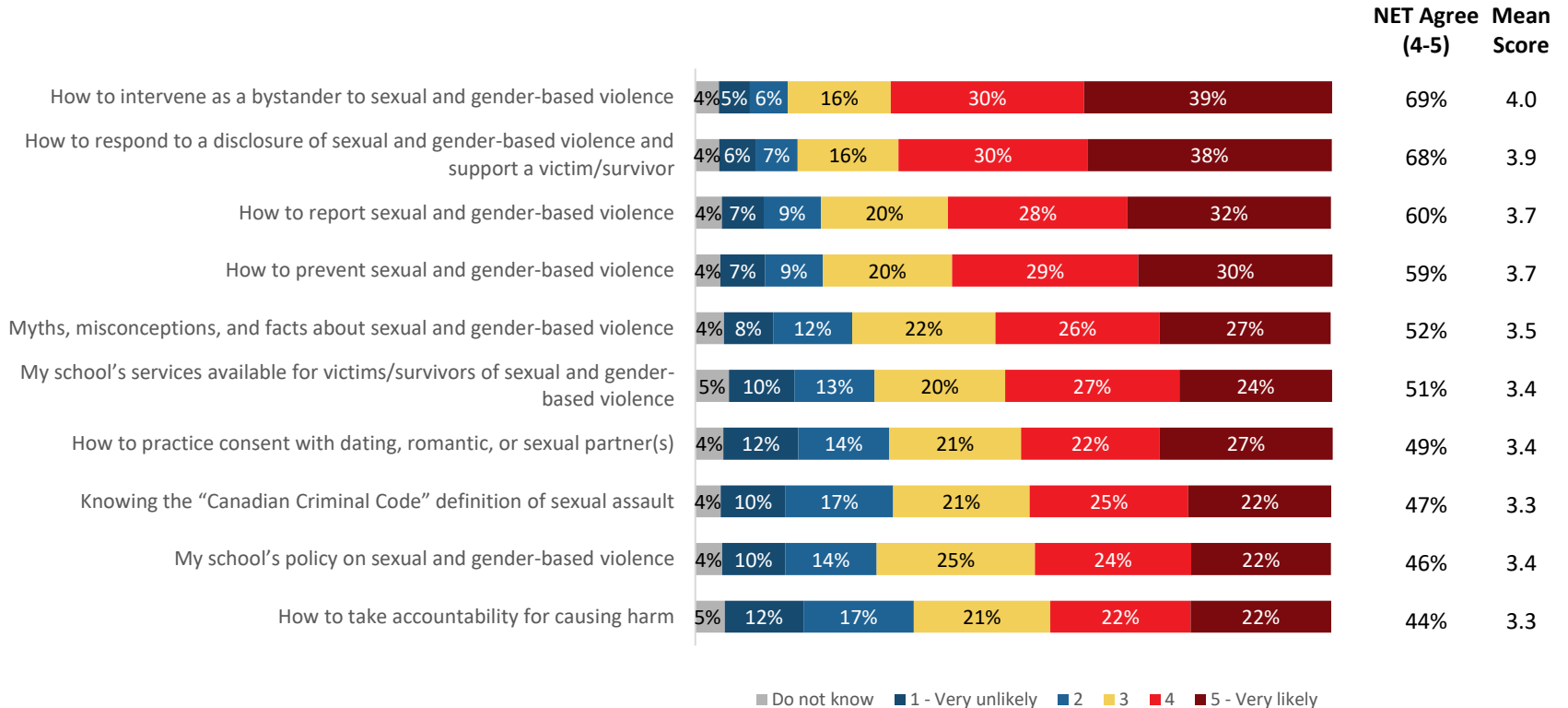
		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
My school's policy on sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	63%	65%	63%	50%	67%	54%	74%	62%	61%	64%	64%	59%	66%
	Neutral	17%	17%	17%	24%	16%	21%	11%	16%	18%	13%	16%	16%	15%
	NET Disagree	10%	10%	11%	14%	8%	15%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Knowing the "Canadian Criminal Code" definition of sexual assault	NET Agree	60%	62%	58%	53%	61%	58%	61%	62%	60%	63%	65%	60%	65%
	Neutral	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%	20%	15%	17%	14%	15%	14%	15%
	NET Disagree	14%	13%	16%	20%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	9%	10%	11%	12%
How to take accountability for causing harm	NET Agree	60%	60%	63%	55%	62%	56%	66%	60%	59%	63%	60%	57%	62%
	Neutral	16%	15%	16%	22%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	13%
	NET Disagree	14%	15%	11%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	14%	13%	14%
How to practice consent with dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)	NET Agree	57%	60%	56%	50%	61%	49%	63%	57%	56%	59%	56%	54%	60%
	Neutral	16%	16%	16%	18%	15%	19%	14%	15%	16%	14%	17%	14%	14%
	NET Disagree	19%	17%	20%	23%	17%	21%	16%	17%	19%	13%	18%	17%	16%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q8: How much do you agree or disagree that you would find the following training/information opportunities useful for you personally?

**Results of likelihood to use training or information regarding SGBV fairly close to perceived usefulness. Students are most likely to take advantage of trainings and information about how to intervene as a bystander to SGBV, and how to respond to a disclosure of SGBV and support a victim/survivor.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. 'Prefer not to answer' responses not shown.  
 Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who rated 3 or higher in Q8 (n= 1,230-1,447)  
 Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

Consistent with previous findings, women and gender diverse students at the University of Calgary are more likely to take advantage of various training and information opportunities regarding SGBV than men.

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
		<b>1,230-1,447</b>	819-961	293-357	94-118	820-966	338-402	114-137	9379-10968	4168-4972	1338-1486	462-547	1447-1680	1938-2273
How to intervene as a bystander to sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	<b>69%</b>	<b>66%</b>	73%	<b>79%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>60%</b>	73%	69%	69%	70%	72%	<b>65%</b>	<b>71%</b>
	Neutral	<b>16%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	15%	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%
	NET Unlikely	<b>11%</b>	11%	10%	8%	<b>8%</b>	<b>20%</b>	9%	11%	11%	<b>8%</b>	9%	<b>14%</b>	10%
How to respond to a disclosure of sexual and gender-based violence and support a victim/survivor	NET Likely	<b>68%</b>	66%	70%	73%	<b>72%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>76%</b>	68%	68%	70%	<b>73%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>70%</b>
	Neutral	<b>16%</b>	17%	13%	12%	<b>14%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>10%</b>	16%	16%	17%	<b>12%</b>	18%	16%
	NET Unlikely	<b>12%</b>	13%	11%	14%	<b>9%</b>	<b>21%</b>	13%	11%	11%	<b>8%</b>	11%	<b>14%</b>	<b>9%</b>
How to report sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	<b>60%</b>	59%	61%	63%	<b>63%</b>	<b>50%</b>	67%	63%	<b>62%</b>	<b>68%</b>	65%	<b>59%</b>	<b>65%</b>
	Neutral	<b>20%</b>	20%	18%	21%	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%	17%	17%	19%	17%
	NET Unlikely	<b>15%</b>	16%	15%	16%	<b>12%</b>	<b>25%</b>	12%	14%	<b>15%</b>	<b>10%</b>	12%	<b>16%</b>	13%
How to prevent sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	<b>59%</b>	58%	61%	64%	<b>62%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>69%</b>	62%	62%	<b>67%</b>	65%	<b>60%</b>	62%
	Neutral	<b>20%</b>	21%	18%	20%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	20%
	NET Unlikely	<b>16%</b>	17%	16%	13%	<b>14%</b>	<b>22%</b>	13%	14%	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>	12%	<b>16%</b>	13%
Myths, misconceptions, and facts about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	<b>52%</b>	<b>50%</b>	55%	59%	53%	49%	58%	57%	<b>55%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>61%</b>	57%	57%
	Neutral	<b>22%</b>	23%	22%	21%	23%	20%	21%	21%	22%	21%	19%	<b>19%</b>	23%
	NET Unlikely	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>	17%	15%	<b>18%</b>	<b>26%</b>	18%	16%	<b>18%</b>	<b>11%</b>	14%	18%	16%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who rated 3 or higher in Q8

Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

## Likelihood of Using Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Training and Information - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

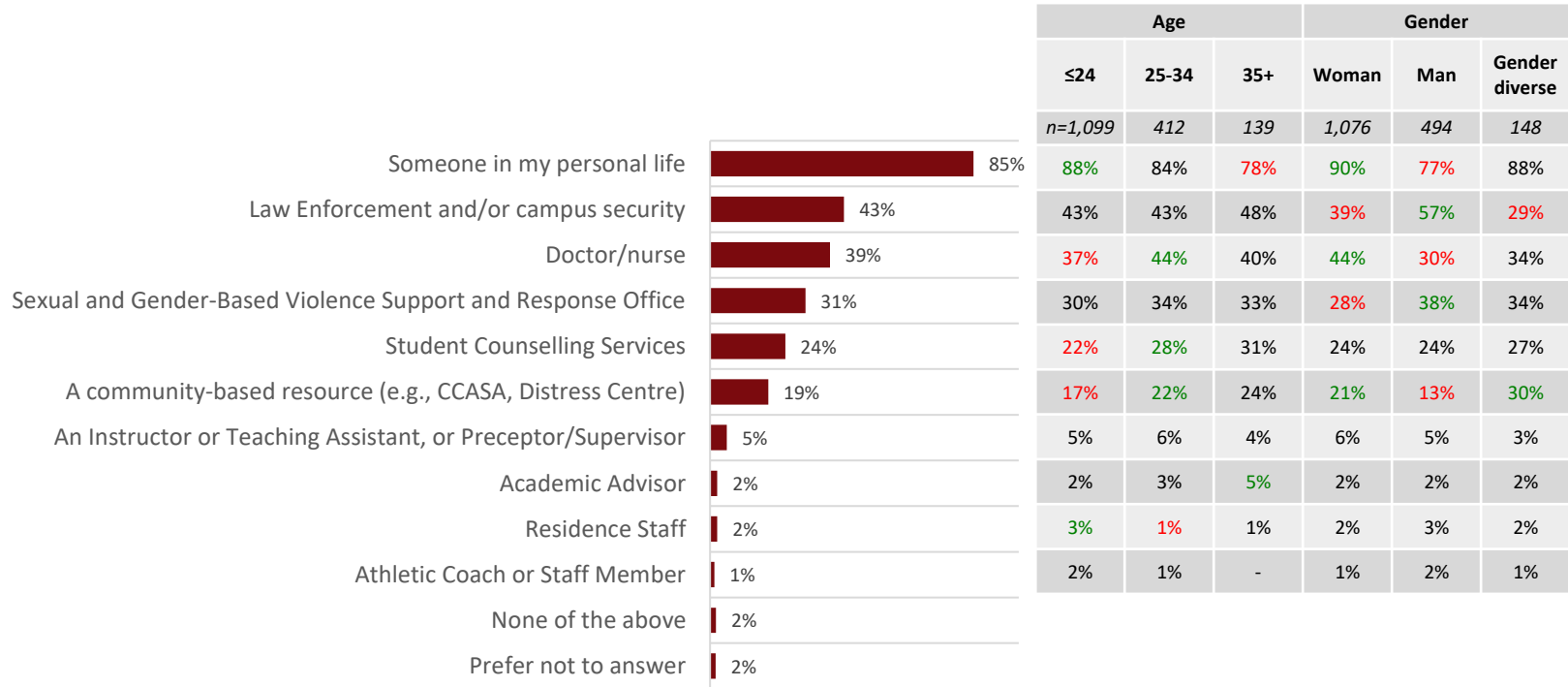
	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions 9379-10968	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities 4168-4972	Comprehensive Community Colleges 1338-1486	Independent Academic Institutions 462-547	Polytechnic Institutions 1447-1680	Undergraduate Universities 1938-2273
		Total 1,230-1,447	Age			Gender								
			≤24 819-961	25-34 293-357	35+ 94-118	Woman 820-966	Man 338-402	Gender diverse 114-137						
My school's services available for victims/survivors of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	51%	50%	52%	57%	54%	42%	60%	53%	51%	61%	54%	51%	54%
	Neutral	20%	21%	21%	17%	20%	20%	17%	22%	22%	18%	22%	22%	22%
	NET Unlikely	23%	24%	19%	23%	19%	33%	19%	19%	21%	14%	18%	19%	18%
How to practice consent with dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)	NET Likely	49%	48%	49%	55%	48%	49%	60%	54%	51%	59%	54%	54%	54%
	Neutral	21%	21%	22%	15%	22%	19%	16%	20%	21%	20%	19%	20%	20%
	NET Unlikely	26%	27%	24%	27%	25%	28%	23%	21%	23%	15%	21%	21%	21%
Knowing the "Canadian Criminal Code" definition of sexual assault	NET Likely	47%	46%	49%	51%	48%	45%	46%	52%	49%	61%	57%	53%	50%
	Neutral	21%	21%	22%	18%	22%	21%	19%	22%	23%	19%	20%	22%	24%
	NET Unlikely	27%	28%	24%	26%	25%	31%	33%	21%	24%	15%	18%	20%	21%
My school's policy on sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	46%	45%	49%	50%	48%	41%	51%	50%	47%	57%	54%	50%	50%
	Neutral	25%	24%	26%	25%	24%	26%	26%	24%	25%	22%	22%	24%	26%
	NET Unlikely	24%	26%	20%	22%	22%	29%	21%	20%	23%	14%	18%	20%	20%
How to take accountability for causing harm	NET Likely	44%	40%	51%	53%	43%	45%	53%	49%	46%	56%	46%	49%	49%
	Neutral	21%	22%	19%	19%	22%	19%	15%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	22%
	NET Unlikely	30%	32%	24%	26%	29%	33%	25%	23%	26%	17%	26%	22%	22%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who rated 3 or higher in Q8

Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

**University of Calgary students would reach out to someone in their personal life if they experienced SGBV. Although much less likely, law enforcement or campus security, and doctor/nurses would be the second and third choices (respectively). Women and gender diverse students are more likely to reach out to a community-based resource compared to other men.**

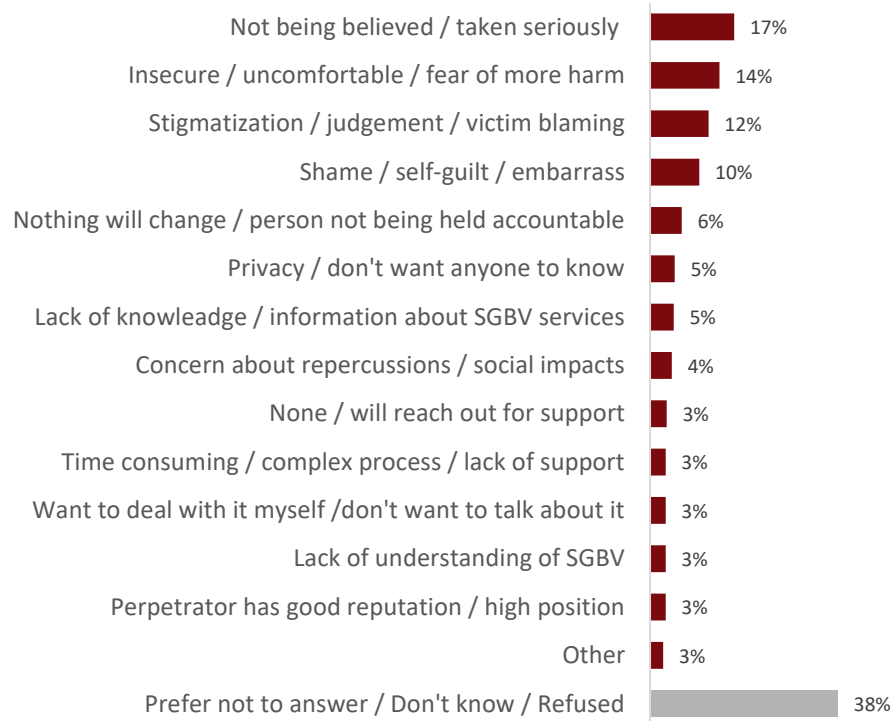


Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q10: If I experienced sexual or gender-based violence, the first three persons or services I would reach out to for support would be (check up to three)...

**Concern about not being believed and taken seriously, insecurity, and stigmatization are the most cited reasons for students not reaching out for support if they were to experience SGBV.**



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Mentions less than 3% not shown

Q10A: For what reasons would you not reach out for support if you were to experience sexual or gender-based violence?

**Women at the University of Calgary are more likely to cite negative emotions such as insecurity, not being believed, and shame and embarrassment as reasons for not seeking support compared to other students.**

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Not being believed / taken seriously	17%	19%	13%	16%	21%	8%	21%	14%	15%	12%	16%	9%	15%
Insecure / uncomfortable / fear of more harm	14%	14%	16%	14%	17%	8%	15%	13%	14%	14%	14%	10%	15%
Stigmatization / judgement / victim blaming	12%	12%	14%	6%	14%	7%	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	8%	11%
Shame / self-guilt / embarrass	10%	10%	11%	7%	11%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Nothing will change / person not being held accountable	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	2%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Privacy / don't want anyone to know	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Lack of knowledge / information about SGBV services	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Concern about repercussions / social impacts	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Time consuming / complex process / lack of support	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Want to deal with it myself /don't want to talk about it	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Lack of understanding of SGBV	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Perpetrator has good reputation / high position	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

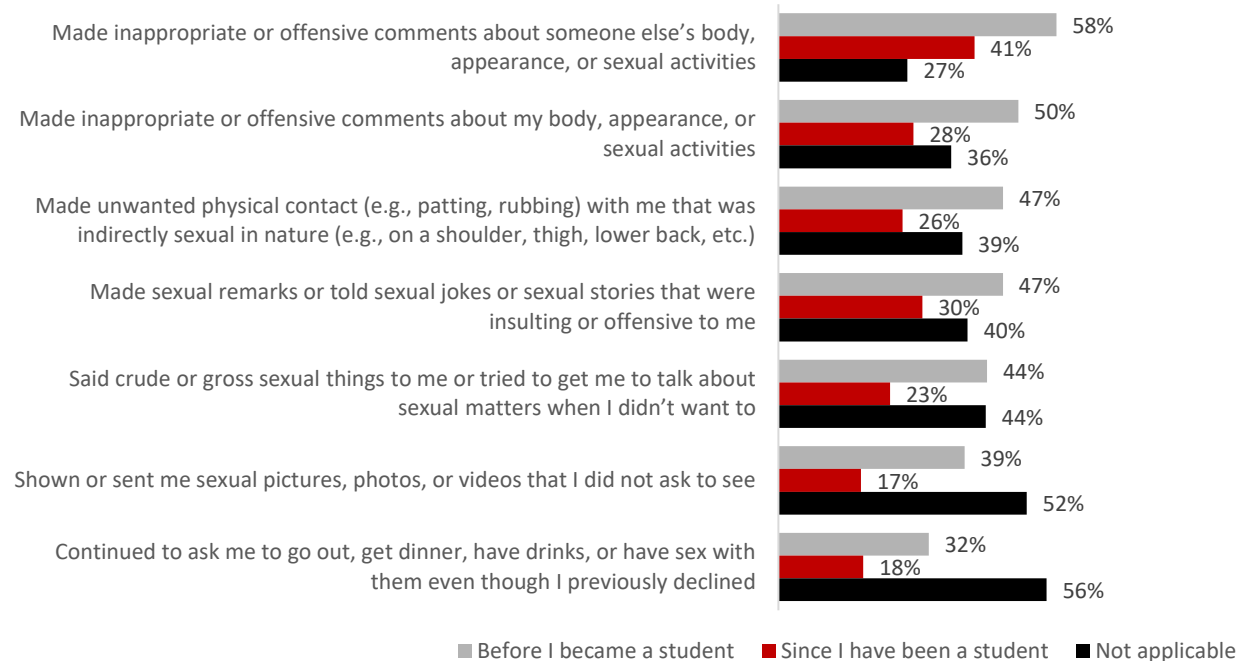
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 Themes with less than 3% mentions are not shown, Other, Prefer not to answer, Don't know, Refused not shown  
 Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary  
 Q10A: For what reasons would you not reach out for support if you were to experience sexual or gender-based violence?

*Section 3*

## **Experiences of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence**



**Over half of University of Calgary students indicate having experienced at least one form of sexual harassment since being a student at the University of Calgary. Inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else’s or their own body, appearance or sexual activities are the most commonly cited incidents both before and since they have been a student.**



**Experiences of Sexual Harassment**

Before becoming a student  
 At least one form: **75%**  
 Three or more forms: **55%**

After becoming a student  
 At least one form: **55%**  
 Three or more forms: **32%**

“Do not know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary.

**Women and gender diverse students are generally more likely to indicate experiencing various forms of sexual harassment. Students of the University of Calgary report a higher incidence of all instances of sexual harassment since studying at the university compared to the provincial average. However, incidence rates are comparable to other comprehensive academic and research universities.**

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n		1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else's body, appearance, or sexual activities	Before I became a student	58%	57%	61%	71%	67%	40%	66%	58%	59%	54%	56%	52%	61%
	Since I have been a student	41%	43%	40%	30%	46%	28%	58%	32%	39%	19%	34%	21%	35%
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about my body, appearance, or sexual activities	Before I became a student	50%	49%	53%	61%	62%	25%	59%	53%	52%	53%	53%	47%	58%
	Since I have been a student	28%	30%	26%	21%	35%	13%	37%	23%	27%	14%	25%	15%	26%
Made unwanted physical contact (e.g., patting, rubbing) with me that was indirectly sexual in nature	Before I became a student	47%	45%	51%	57%	58%	25%	48%	49%	48%	52%	49%	45%	53%
	Since I have been a student	26%	30%	20%	14%	32%	12%	29%	20%	25%	11%	22%	11%	22%
Made sexual remarks or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to me	Before I became a student	47%	45%	50%	63%	59%	22%	56%	50%	50%	50%	51%	46%	53%
	Since I have been a student	30%	32%	29%	24%	37%	14%	43%	24%	29%	14%	26%	16%	26%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary.

## Sexual Harassment Experiences - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n		1,675	1,212	324	117	1,054	383	183	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Said crude or gross sexual things to me or tried to get me to talk about sexual matters when I didn't want to	Before I became a student	44%	42%	45%	53%	54%	21%	57%	47%	46%	48%	47%	42%	51%
	Since I have been a student	23%	26%	18%	18%	28%	12%	30%	20%	23%	12%	21%	14%	21%
Shown or sent me sexual pictures, photos, or videos that I did not ask to see	Before I became a student	39%	42%	36%	32%	48%	20%	45%	43%	41%	45%	43%	38%	49%
	Since I have been a student	17%	19%	14%	12%	20%	10%	22%	15%	17%	10%	15%	10%	17%
Continued to ask me to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex with them even though I previously declined	Before I became a student	32%	29%	36%	40%	41%	12%	36%	35%	33%	38%	34%	32%	37%
	Since I have been a student	18%	20%	15%	9%	23%	6%	20%	16%	18%	10%	16%	9%	20%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary.

**Someone making inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else’s body, appearance, or sexual activities is the most reported form of recent sexual harassment by University of Calgary students, followed by unwanted physical contact.**



Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions’ level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=929)

Q12: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

**Those who identify as a man at the University of Calgary most often report someone making inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else’s body, appearance, or sexual activities as their most recent sexual harassment experience.**

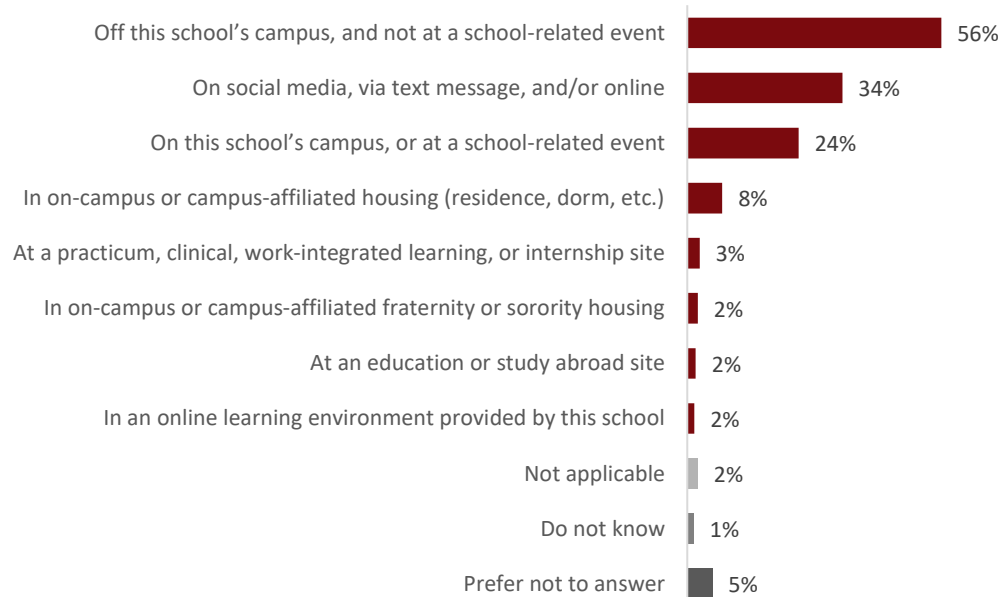
	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	929	653	217	49	670	191	100	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1,264
Someone made inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else’s body, appearance, or sexual activities	33%	30%	40%	31%	29%	46%	30%	30%	31%	26%	30%	30%	28%
Made unwanted physical contact (e.g., patting, rubbing) with me that was indirectly sexual in nature (e.g., on a shoulder, thigh, lower back, etc.)	17%	20%	10%	14%	19%	13%	15%	16%	17%	14%	17%	12%	15%
Someone made inappropriate or offensive comments about my body, appearance, or sexual activities	13%	13%	11%	16%	14%	8%	13%	13%	13%	15%	16%	14%	13%
Someone made sexual remarks or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to me	12%	10%	15%	14%	12%	9%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	11%
Someone continued to ask me to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex with them even though I previously declined	10%	11%	7%	6%	13%	4%	6%	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	15%
Been shown or sent me sexual pictures, photos, or videos that I did not ask to see	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Someone said crude or gross sexual things to me or tried to get me to talk about sexual matters when I didn’t want to	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions’ level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q12: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

**Over half University of Calgary students who have experienced sexual harassment since being a student at the university indicate their most recent experience happened off the campus and not at a school-related event. About one-third indicate the experience happened on social media, other online platforms or via text message.**



Sexual harassment off campus, and not at the school’s campus is most reported irrespective of age, gender and institution. University of Calgary students note a comparable incidences of sexual harassment for all locations as compared to provincial averages.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	929	653	217	49	670	191	100	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1,264
Off this school’s campus, and not at a school-related event	56%	58%	50%	53%	56%	59%	53%	56%	56%	51%	52%	53%	60%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	34%	36%	28%	33%	35%	30%	39%	35%	33%	35%	32%	36%	41%
On this school’s campus, or at a school-related event	24%	23%	29%	22%	24%	22%	33%	22%	22%	23%	29%	25%	20%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing (residence, dorm, etc.)	8%	9%	4%	2%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%	9%	7%	4%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	3%	1%	7%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions’ level

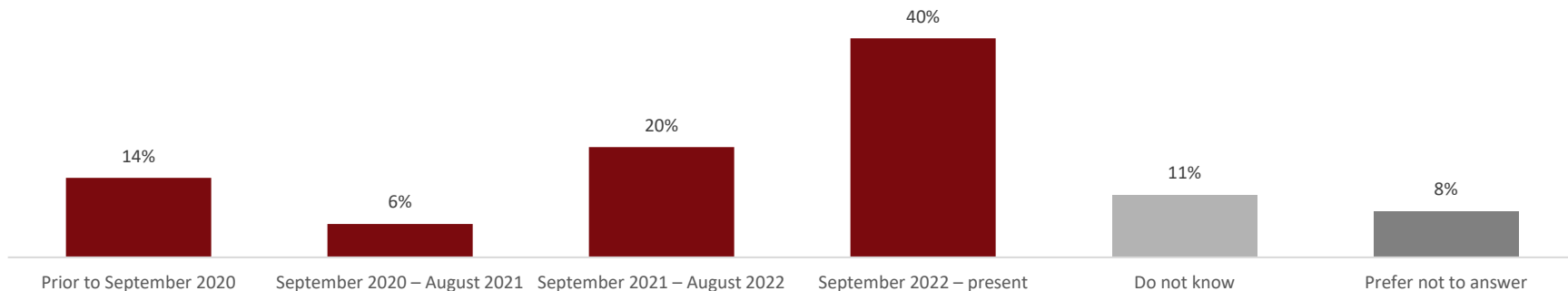
“Not applicable”, “Do not know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=929).

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q13: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

Four-in-ten students who have experienced sexual harassment since being a student at the university report their most recent experience occurred between September 2022 to present. Men more often report their experience of sexual harassment happened prior to September 2020 compared to other students.



### Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	929	653	217	49	670	191	100	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1264
Prior to September 2020	14%	11%	21%	31%	13%	20%	13%	12%	14%	7%	8%	10%	10%
September 2020 – August 2021	6%	7%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%
September 2021 – August 2022	20%	22%	18%	12%	21%	18%	15%	16%	18%	15%	16%	12%	15%
September 2022 – present	40%	42%	35%	35%	43%	30%	51%	44%	40%	50%	51%	48%	47%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual and gender-based violence listed in Q11 since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=929).

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q14: Please indicate when this experience occurred.



**Most University of Calgary students report their recent experience of sexual harassment involved an acquaintance, friend of a friend, someone they had just met, or a stranger. Just over one-quarter cite experiencing sexual harassment by another student at the University of Calgary.**



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=929)

Q15: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was?

University of Calgary students who identify as men are more likely to be sexually harassed by a friend than students of other genders. Incidence of sexual harassment by another student at their school is slightly higher at the University of Calgary compared to other institutions.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	929	653	217	49	670	191	100	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1264
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	34%	34%	35%	29%	35%	33%	30%	35%	33%	37%	36%	37%	38%
Another student at this school	28%	28%	29%	22%	28%	28%	31%	25%	26%	26%	31%	26%	22%
Someone I did not know or recognize	24%	25%	24%	20%	26%	20%	23%	24%	25%	22%	21%	25%	25%
A friend	21%	23%	18%	16%	19%	29%	29%	20%	20%	18%	24%	21%	18%
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	11%	11%	12%	8%	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
A parent/guardian, or other family member	3%	4%	3%	0%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	2%	1%	4%	8%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
A student teaching assistant at this school	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	<1%	-	1%	<1%

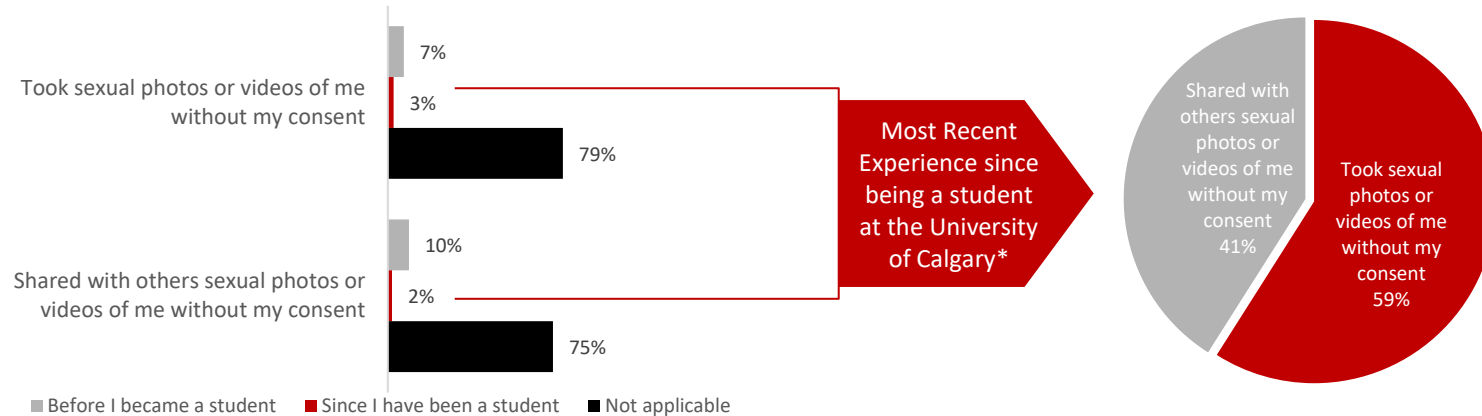
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 "Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of sexual and gender-based violence listed in Q11 since being a student at the University of Calgary, (n=929)

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q15: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was?

**Few University of Calgary students cite having experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary. Among those who have, having sexual photos or videos taken of them without consent is slightly more common than photos or videos being shared with others without consent.**



### Experience of Non-Consensual Production or Distribution of Sexual Images

At least one form **before** becoming a student: **12%**  
 At least one form **after** becoming a student: **4%**

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

\*Base: Respondents who have experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=67)

Q16: Below are forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images. Please indicate if you have experienced either of these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and/or since you have been a student at the University of Calgary. Q17: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Age, gender and institution variances in the incidence of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at their institution are minimal.

	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<b>% Experience</b>														
		1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Shared with others sexual photos or videos of me without my consent	Before I became a student	10%	11%	6%	12%	12%	3%	10%	13%	11%	15%	14%	12%	16%
	Since I have been a student	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Took sexual photos or videos of me without my consent	Before I became a student	7%	7%	6%	10%	9%	3%	5%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%
	Since I have been a student	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
<b>% Most recent experience since being a student the institution*</b>														
	n	64	43*	16*	5*	46*	10*	5*	456	237	38	24	46	111
Took sexual photos or videos of me without my consent		59%	56%	63%	NA	65%	NA	NA	47%	52%	37%	29%	35%	50%
Shared with others sexual photos or videos of me without my consent		41%	44%	38%		35%			53%	48%	63%	71%	65%	50%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

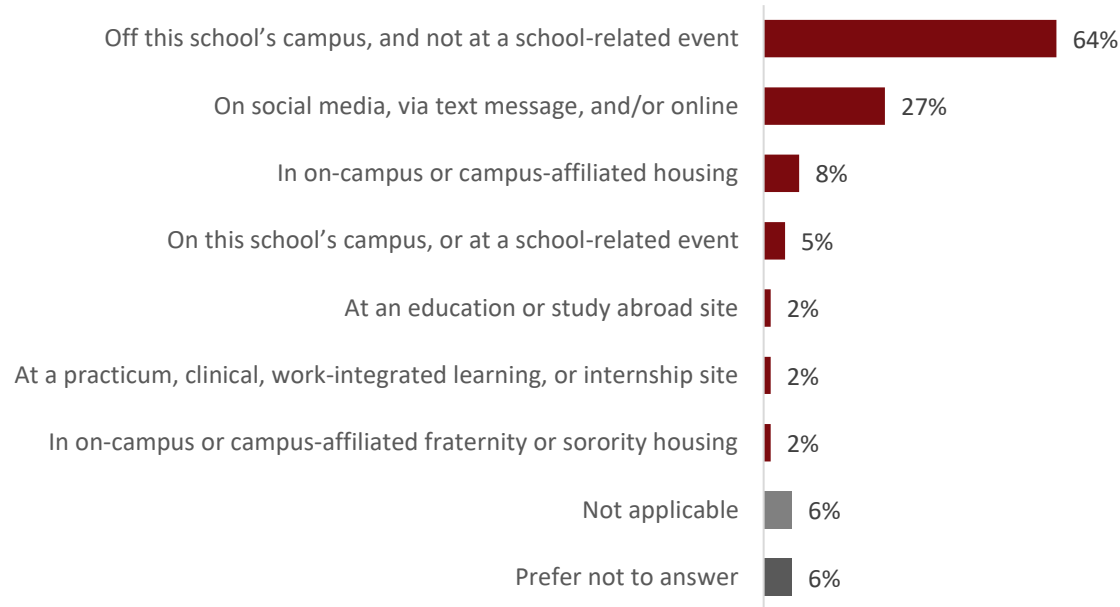
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

\*Base: respondents who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q16: Below are forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images. Please indicate if you have experienced either of these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and/or since you have been a student at the University of Calgary. Q17: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Just over two-thirds of University of Calgary students who have experienced any form of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary, indicate the experience happened off campus and not at a school-related event.



Students at the University of Calgary report a higher incidence of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images taking place off their school’s campus or at a non-school-related event but a lower incidence in on-campus or campus-affiliated housing, compared to the overall levels.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24*	25-34*	35+*	Woman*	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	64	43	16	5	46	10	5	456	237	38	24	46	111
Off this school’s campus, and not at a school-related event	64%	65%	56%	NA	67%	NA	NA	59%	61%	39%	67%	59%	59%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	27%	28%	25%		24%			34%	32%	34%	42%	52%	29%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	8%	7%	6%		11%			9%	8%	16%	13%	9%	7%
On this school’s campus, or at a school-related event	5%	5%	6%		2%			7%	6%	5%	13%	9%	6%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	2%	2%	0%		0%			1%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	2%	0%	0%		0%			2%	<1%	3%	13%	4%	4%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions’ level

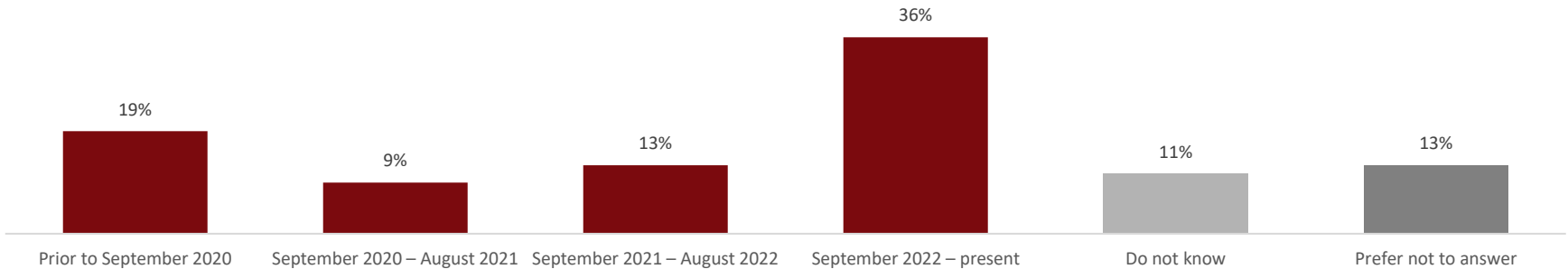
“Do not know”, “Not applicable” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q18: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

The largest proportion of students at the University of Calgary who have experienced any form of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student, report having experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since September 2022.



### Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24*	25-34*	35+*	Woman*	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	64	43	16	5	46	10	5	456	237	38	24	46	111
Prior to September 2020	19%	12%	38%	NA	26%	NA	NA	16%	20%	8%	21%	7%	14%
September 2020 – August 2021	9%	7%	13%		4%			13%	14%	11%	8%	7%	18%
September 2021 – August 2022	13%	19%	-		17%			22%	22%	26%	29%	15%	22%
September 2022 – present	36%	44%	19%		37%			29%	26%	24%	38%	46%	28%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

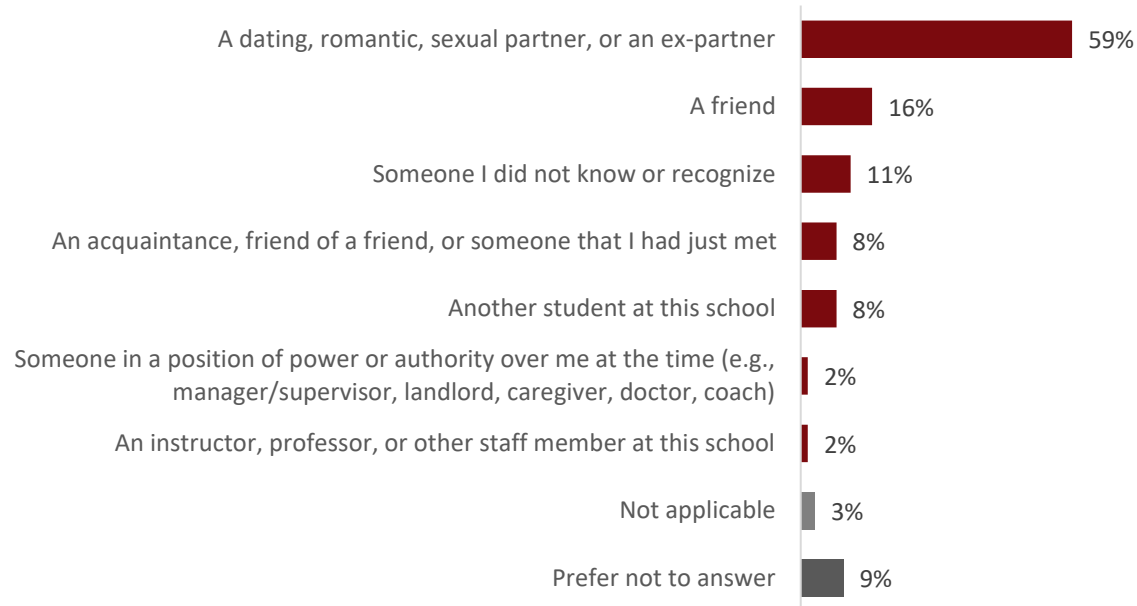
“Do not know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown in table

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=64).

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q19: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

**University of Calgary students report their recent experience of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images was most often done by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner, followed by a friend.**



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=64)

Q20: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was...



**University of Calgary students report a higher incidence of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images by their dating, romantic, and sexual partners or ex-partners than those from other institutions.**

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions*	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24*	25-34*	35+*	Woman*	Man*	Gender diverse*						
	64	43	16	5	46	10	5	456	237	38	24	46	111
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	59%	60%	50%	NA	70%	NA	NA	49%	51%	32%	54%	59%	45%
A friend	16%	19%	-		9%			16%	14%	21%	8%	13%	21%
Someone I did not know or recognize	11%	7%	25%		13%			13%	12%	13%	21%	20%	12%
Another student at this school	8%	5%	13%		7%			11%	26%	8%	8%	13%	14%
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	8%	7%	13%		11%			21%	20%	26%	17%	26%	19%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	2%	-	6%		2%			3%	3%	8%	-	2%	2%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	2%	2%	-		-			4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

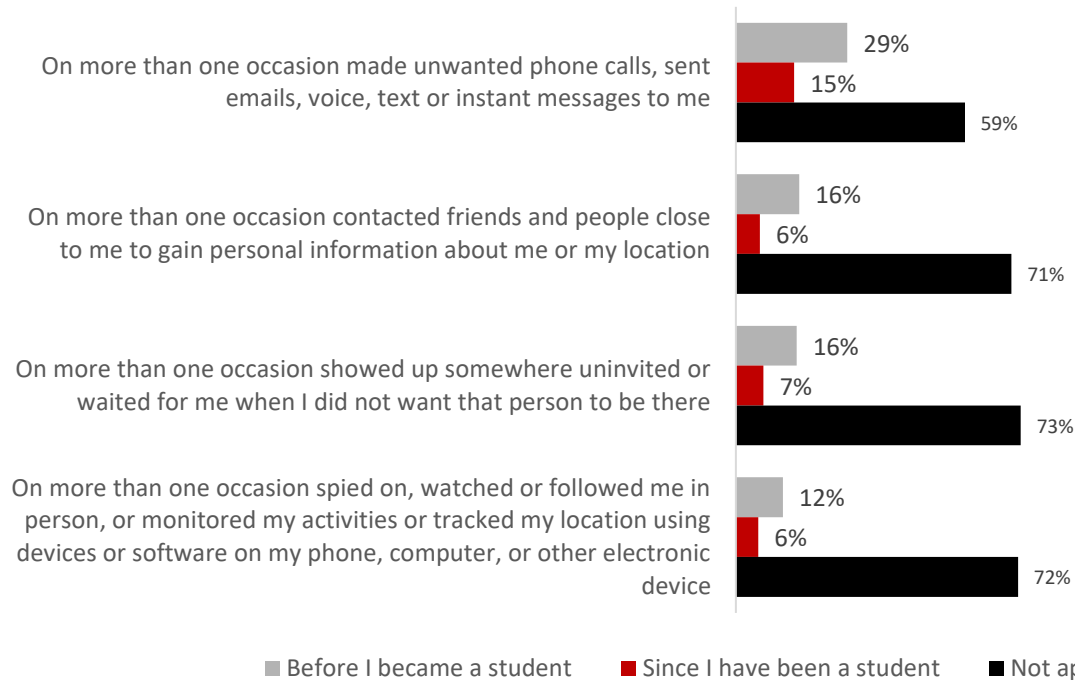
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q20: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was...

**15% of University of Calgary students report they have experienced more than one occasion of unwanted phone calls, emails, voice, text or instant messages since being a student at the University of Calgary. Less than one-tenth report having been stalked in person since being a student at the University of Calgary.**



### Experience of Stalking

Before becoming a student

At least one form: **35%**

Two or more forms: **20%**

After becoming a student

At least one form: **19%**

Two or more forms: **9%**

**University of Calgary students over 25 are more likely to report having received unwanted phone calls, emails, voice, text or instant messages before becoming a student at the University of Calgary compared to younger students. Incidence of being stalked among students at the University of Calgary is lower than the provincial average.**

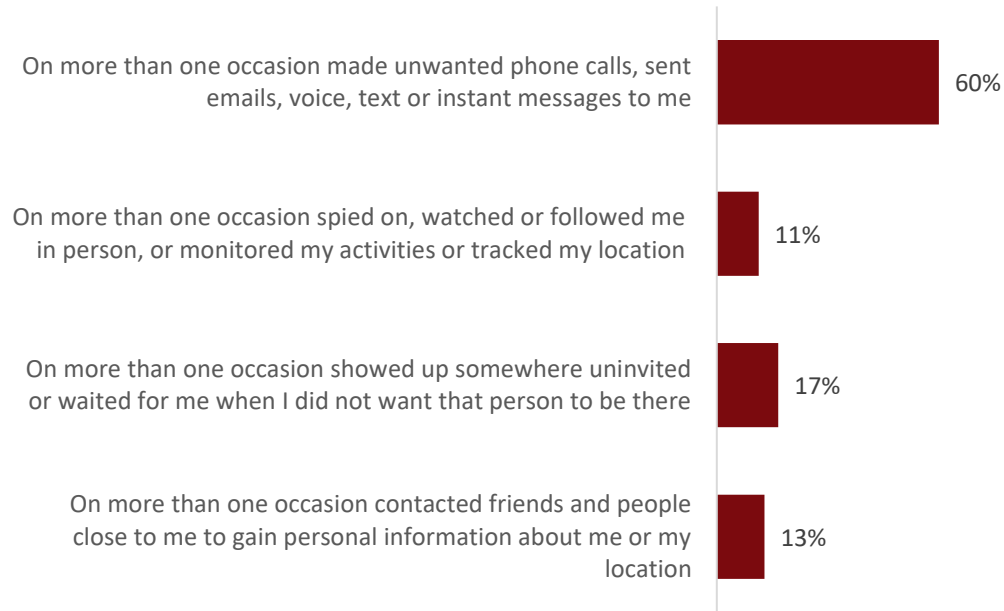
	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
		1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
On more than one occasion made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages to me	Before I became a student	29%	25%	35%	37%	35%	14%	28%	32%	29%	36%	35%	29%	35%
	Since I have been a student	15%	16%	13%	12%	19%	6%	17%	13%	14%	8%	13%	8%	15%
On more than one occasion contacted friends and people close to me to gain personal information about me or my location	Before I became a student	16%	15%	17%	27%	20%	9%	15%	19%	16%	23%	21%	19%	20%
	Since I have been a student	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%
On more than one occasion showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for me when I did not want that person to be there	Before I became a student	16%	12%	20%	30%	19%	7%	19%	19%	17%	24%	20%	20%	20%
	Since I have been a student	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	3%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%
On more than one occasion spied on, watched or followed me in person, or monitored my activities or tracked my location using devices or software on my phone, computer, or other electronic device	Before I became a student	12%	11%	12%	22%	16%	4%	14%	16%	13%	22%	16%	15%	17%
	Since I have been a student	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary

Q21: Please indicate whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced these forms of gender-based and sexual violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary

Among those who have experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages account for three-fifths of students' most recent experience of being stalked.



The University of Calgary reports higher incidences of unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages as their most recent experience of being stalked compared to provincial averages.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	321	225	71	21	259	44	31	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
On more than one occasion made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages to me	60%	61%	56%	52%	60%	55%	68%	55%	55%	51%	55%	54%	56%
On more than one occasion showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for me when I did not want that person to be there	17%	15%	17%	29%	18%	14%	10%	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%
On more than one occasion contacted friends and people close to me to gain personal information about me or my location	13%	13%	10%	14%	11%	20%	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%	13%	12%
On more than one occasion spied on, watched or followed me in person, or monitored my activities or tracked my location	11%	10%	17%	5%	11%	11%	10%	15%	13%	17%	14%	16%	16%

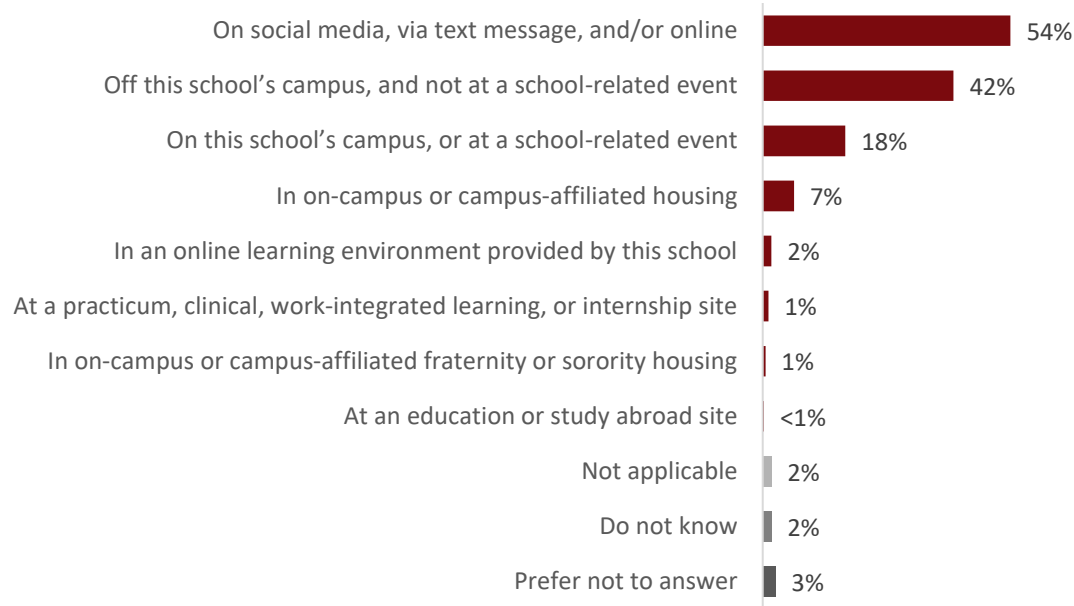
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\* Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q22: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

**Over half of University of Calgary students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report being stalked on social media, online or via text message.**



## Location of Stalking - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	321	225	71	21	259	44	31	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
On social media, via text message, and/or online	54%	58%	39%	57%	55%	43%	68%	49%	48%	45%	48%	50%	50%
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	42%	37%	55%	52%	40%	52%	48%	50%	46%	53%	57%	54%	55%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	18%	18%	21%	10%	19%	16%	23%	17%	18%	18%	21%	14%	17%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	7%	9%	1%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	1%	<1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	<1%	-	1%	-	<1%	-	-	1%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

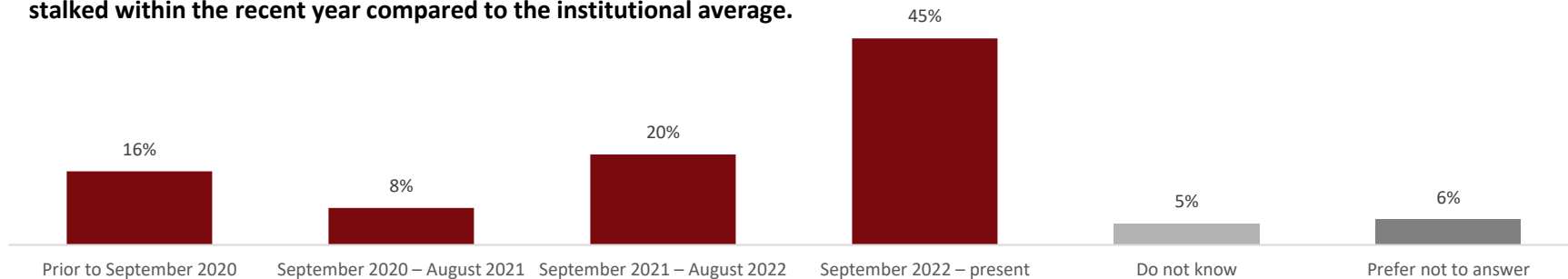
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q23: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

Nearly half of University of Calgary students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report being stalked between September 2022 to present, more than twice the incidence of those occurring between September 2021 and August 2022. University of Calgary students report a slightly higher incidence of being stalked within the recent year compared to the institutional average.



### Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	<b>321</b>	225	71	21	259	44	31	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
Prior to September 2020	<b>16%</b>	10%	28%	33%	18%	9%	6%	14%	18%	5%	15%	13%	10%
September 2020 – August 2021	<b>8%</b>	9%	6%	10%	9%	5%	6%	9%	9%	5%	11%	7%	9%
September 2021 – August 2022	<b>20%</b>	21%	21%	5%	19%	30%	13%	21%	23%	18%	24%	19%	21%
September 2022 – present	<b>45%</b>	50%	34%	38%	45%	39%	68%	42%	38%	54%	40%	48%	46%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

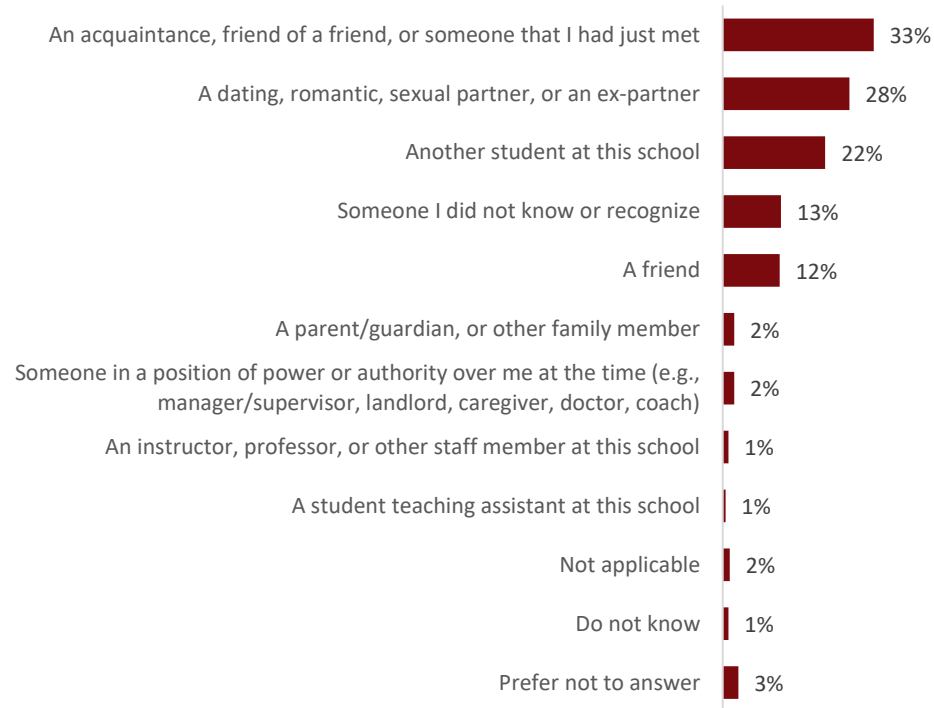
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=321).

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q24: Please indicate when this experience occurred.



**One-third of University of Calgary students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report being stalked by an acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone they had just met. Nearly three-in-ten students report being stalked by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner.**



University of Calgary students younger than 24, who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, most often report being stalked by an acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone they had just met. Being stalked by another student at school is comparable among students of the University of Calgary to the provincial average.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	321	225	71	21	259	44	31	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	33%	38%	24%	19%	34%	30%	23%	33%	34%	29%	29%	33%	33%
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	28%	24%	37%	33%	27%	34%	23%	28%	27%	35%	31%	29%	28%
Another student at this school	22%	23%	24%	10%	23%	14%	19%	21%	22%	20%	24%	21%	19%
Someone I did not know or recognize	13%	14%	8%	19%	13%	16%	19%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	17%
A friend	12%	13%	13%	-	12%	11%	19%	14%	13%	13%	22%	14%	14%
A parent/guardian, or other family member	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	10%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	13%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	1%	1%	-	10%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
A student teaching assistant at this school	1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	<1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

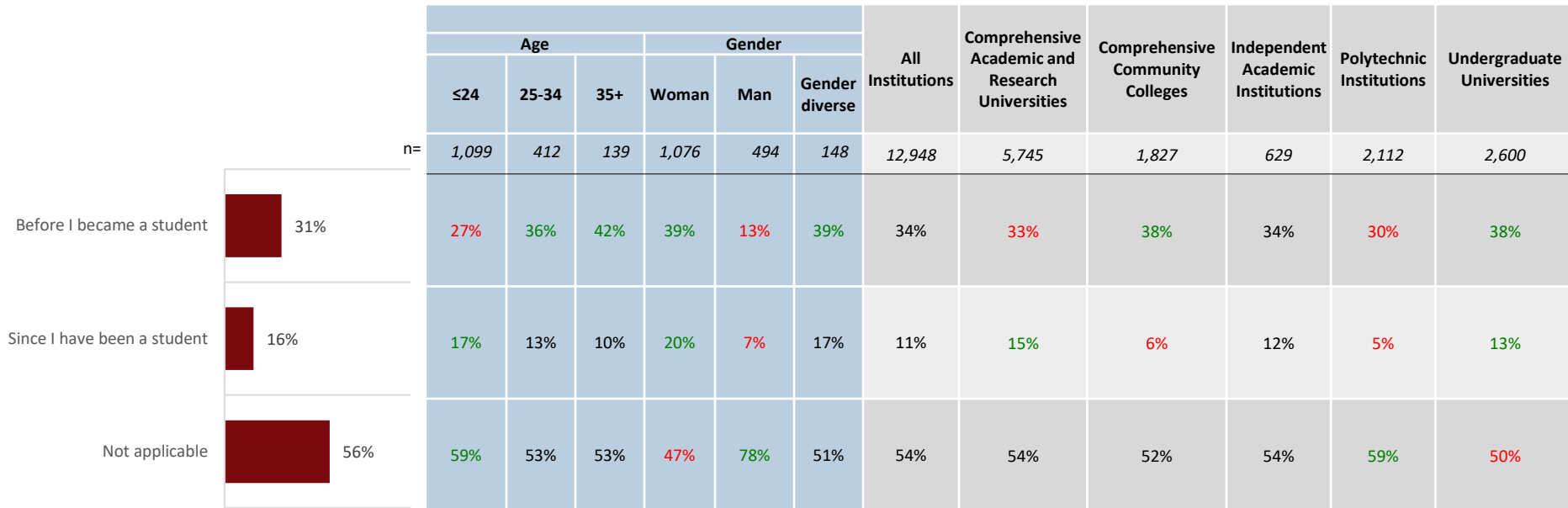
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced stalking since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q25: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

**Just over three-in-ten University of Calgary students report having been sexually assaulted before becoming a student at the University of Calgary, while about one-in-six cite being a student at the university when the incident occurred. Students at 24 and under report a higher incidence of sexual assault than the older students since studying at the University of Calgary. Women also report a higher incidence of sexual assault than other students.**



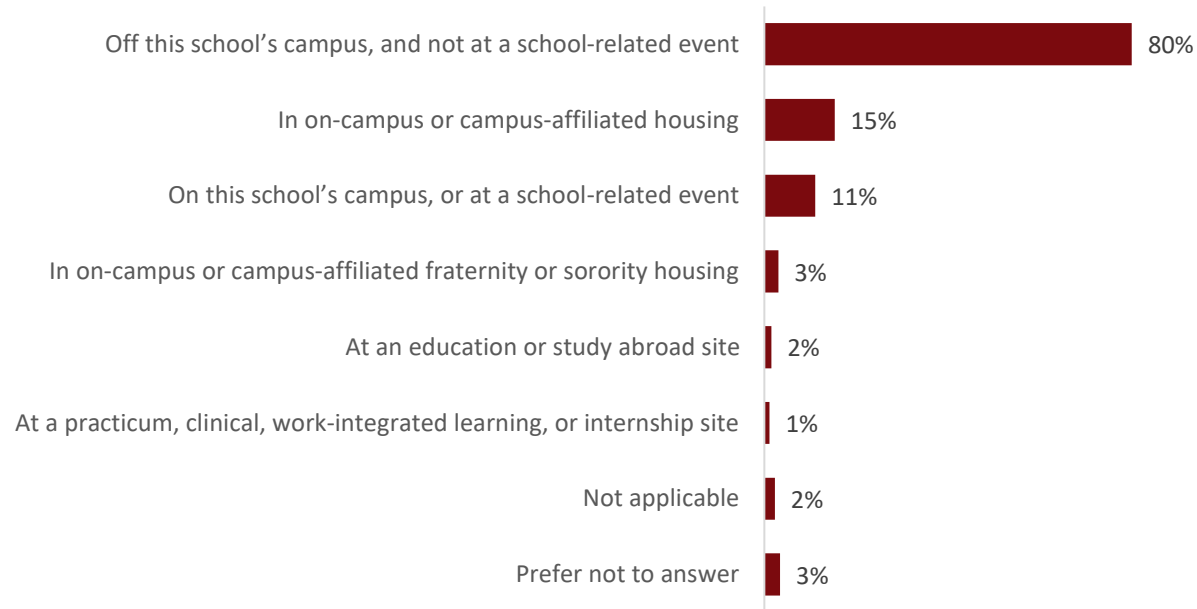
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q26: Had sexual contact with me (e.g., kissing, grabbing, groping, oral-genital contact, penetrative contact, etc.) without my active, ongoing voluntary agreement.

The vast majority of sexual assaults towards University of Calgary students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, occurred off school campus, and not at a school-related event. Just over one-in-ten students report being sexually assaulted on the school's campus, or at a school-related event.



The University of Calgary records a higher incidence of sexual assaults occurring on-campus or campus-affiliated housing, on the school's campus, or at a school-related event compared to the institutional average.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	260	191	53	14	212	35	25	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	80%	81%	79%	86%	82%	80%	80%	80%	78%	75%	85%	83%	85%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	15%	18%	8%	-	16%	14%	12%	13%	15%	18%	1%	9%	8%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	11%	11%	13%	7%	11%	17%	8%	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	4%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
At an education or study abroad site	2%	2%	-	-	<1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

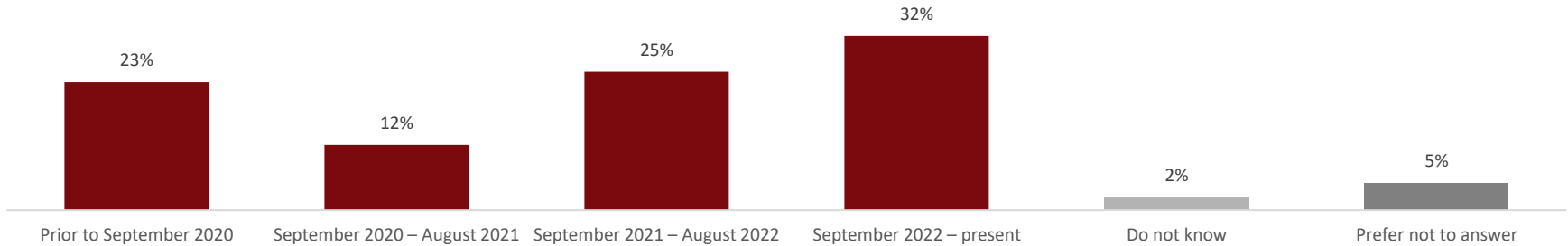
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=260)

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q28: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

One-third of University of Calgary students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report having been sexually assaulted between September 2022 and present.



### Demographic and Institutional Variances

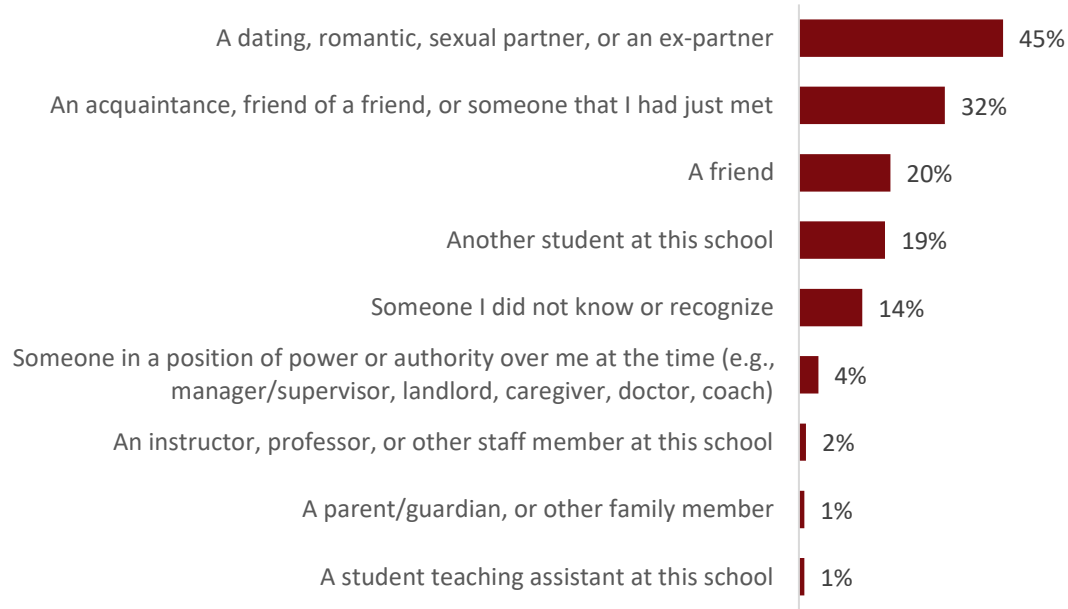
	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender Diverse*						
<i>n</i>	260	191	53	14	212	35	25	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
Prior to September 2020	23%	14%	51%	50%	22%	34%	20%	21%	26%	7%	15%	12%	18%
September 2020 – August 2021	12%	12%	13%	7%	12%	6%	16%	12%	12%	5%	14%	7%	16%
September 2021 – August 2022	25%	30%	11%	14%	28%	14%	20%	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	26%
September 2022 – present	32%	37%	19%	14%	32%	40%	32%	31%	27%	52%	33%	43%	28%

“Don’t know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=260). \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q29: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

**Just under half of University of Calgary students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report having been sexually assaulted by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner. Almost one-third report it was an acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone they had just met.**



Men at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, are more likely to report being sexually assaulted by a friend compared to other students. In general, the University of Calgary has a slightly higher proportion of sexual assaults committed by another student within their institution compared to the provincial average.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender Diverse*						
n	260	191	53	14	212	35	25	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	45%	42%	49%	57%	43%	51%	60%	46%	45%	40%	42%	52%	50%
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	32%	32%	28%	36%	34%	26%	24%	29%	28%	32%	27%	26%	29%
A friend	20%	19%	25%	14%	17%	43%	24%	19%	19%	25%	14%	17%	17%
Another student at this school	19%	18%	25%	14%	17%	26%	24%	16%	20%	15%	11%	10%	11%
Someone I did not know or recognize	14%	17%	4%	7%	16%	6%	8%	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%	13%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	4%	2%	11%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%	1%	7%	8%	6%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	2%	1%	6%	-	1%	6%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
A student teaching assistant at this school	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-
A parent/guardian, or other family member	1%	2%	-	-	<1%	6%	4%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

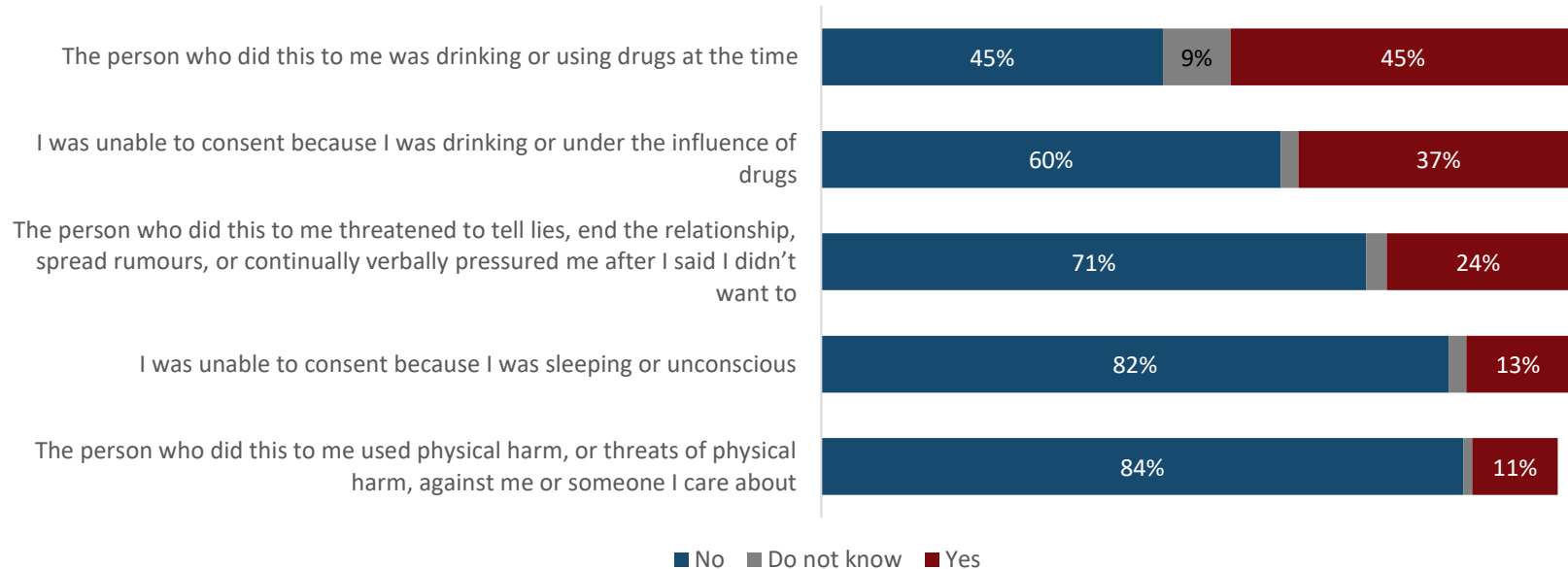
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=260). \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q30: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was:



**Over two-in-five University of Calgary students who have been sexually assaulted since becoming a student at the university report the person who assaulted them was drinking or using drugs during the experience. Over one-third indicate it happened when they were impaired by alcohol or drugs and were unable to consent. Over one-in-ten report the person used physical harm or threats of physical harm.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=260)

Q31: Thinking of this experience, please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statements.

University of Calgary students between 25 and 34 who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, are least likely to indicate that the person or themselves were drinking or under the influence of drugs. Institution variances are small in this regard.

% Yes	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	260	191	53	14	212	35	25	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
The person who did this to me was drinking or using drugs at the time	45%	48%	30%	64%	47%	40%	36%	45%	45%	47%	36%	48%	44%
I was unable to consent because I was drinking or under the influence of drugs	37%	39%	30%	29%	38%	37%	28%	36%	37%	35%	27%	35%	35%
The person who did this to me threatened to tell lies, end the relationship, spread rumours, or continually verbally pressured me after I said I didn't want to	24%	24%	21%	36%	24%	11%	48%	29%	27%	28%	34%	33%	32%
I was unable to consent because I was sleeping or unconscious	13%	13%	15%	21%	16%	-	8%	17%	16%	21%	16%	15%	20%
The person who did this to me used physical harm, or threats of physical harm, against me or someone I care about	11%	10%	15%	7%	10%	14%	16%	13%	11%	15%	12%	17%	14%

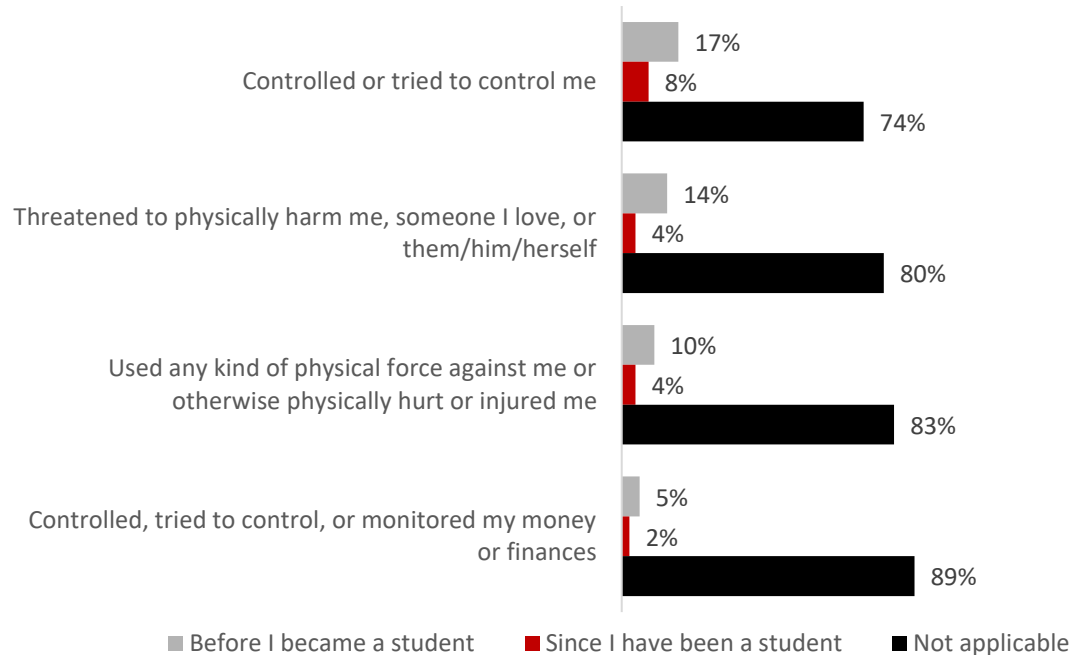
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q31: Thinking of this experience, please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statements.

**Just over one-in-ten University of Calgary students have experienced at least one form of intimate partner violence since becoming a student at the university. Having an intimate partner control or try to control them was the most common form of intimate partner violence reported by University of Calgary students.**



**Experience of Intimate Partner Violence**

Before becoming a student  
 At least one form: **23%**  
 Two or more forms: **13%**

After becoming a student  
 At least one form: **11%**  
 Two or more forms: **5%**

“Don’t know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

Q32: Below are forms of intimate partner violence. Please indicate whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary.

**Men at the University of Calgary are much less likely to experience intimate partner violence than women or gender diverse students. The incidence of different forms of intimate partner violence reported by University of Calgary students is in line with institutional averages since attending the university, but lower for instances before attending the university.**

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	1,675	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Controlled or tried to control me.	Before I became a student	17%	14%	21%	29%	21%	9%	24%	23%	21%	30%	24%	24%	24%
	Since I have been a student	8%	8%	7%	12%	9%	5%	10%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	9%
Threatened to physically harm me, someone I love, or them/him/herself	Before I became a student	14%	12%	15%	22%	16%	9%	20%	19%	16%	24%	20%	19%	21%
	Since I have been a student	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Used any kind of physical force against me or otherwise physically hurt or injured me	Before I became a student	10%	7%	12%	26%	12%	4%	14%	16%	13%	21%	15%	15%	17%
	Since I have been a student	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Controlled, tried to control, or monitored my money or finances	Before I became a student	5%	3%	7%	19%	6%	3%	9%	10%	8%	16%	10%	12%	9%
	Since I have been a student	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%

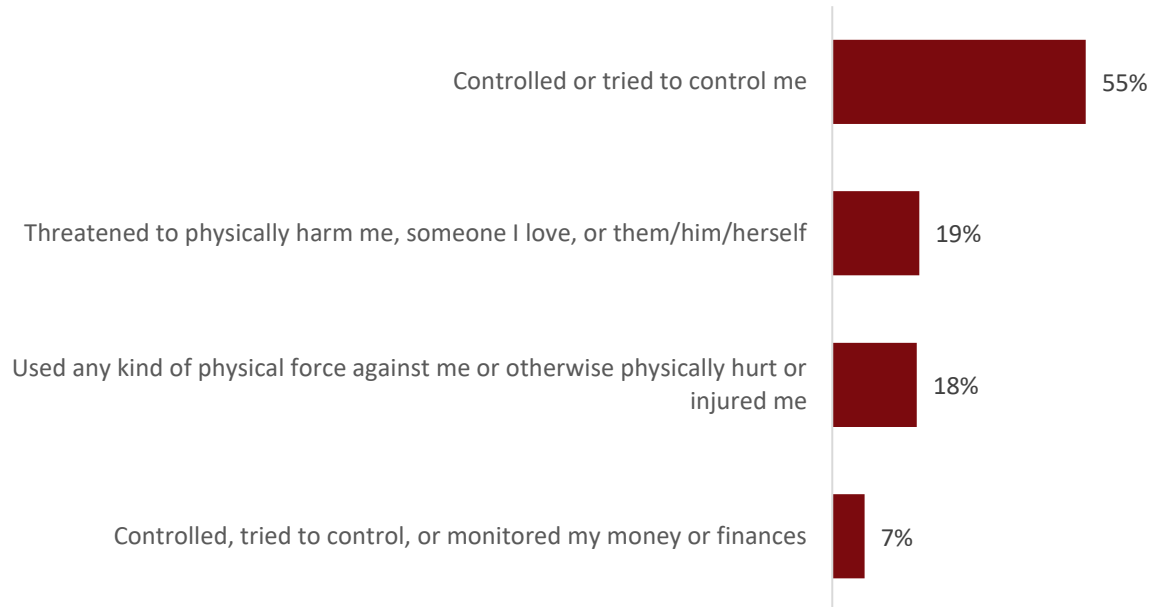
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

“Don’t know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary.

Q32: Below are forms of intimate partner violence. Please indicate whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at the University of Calgary, and whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at the University of Calgary.

Over half of University of Calgary students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report their most recent experience involved a dating, romantic, or sexual partner controlling or trying to control them. About two-fifths of University of Calgary students indicate that an intimate partner physically threatened them, someone they love, or threatened self-harm.



## Intimate Partner Violence - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	184	119	40	23	137	32	23	1261	633	143	52	144	288
Controlled or tried to control me	55%	56%	60%	43%	53%	75%	48%	54%	54%	53%	48%	53%	56%
Threatened to physically harm me, someone I love, or them/him/herself	19%	22%	10%	22%	20%	16%	22%	20%	20%	16%	21%	17%	21%
Used any kind of physical force against me or otherwise physically hurt or injured me	18%	17%	20%	22%	20%	6%	17%	16%	17%	14%	19%	16%	16%
Controlled, tried to control, or monitored my money or finances	7%	5%	10%	13%	7%	3%	13%	10%	9%	17%	12%	14%	7%

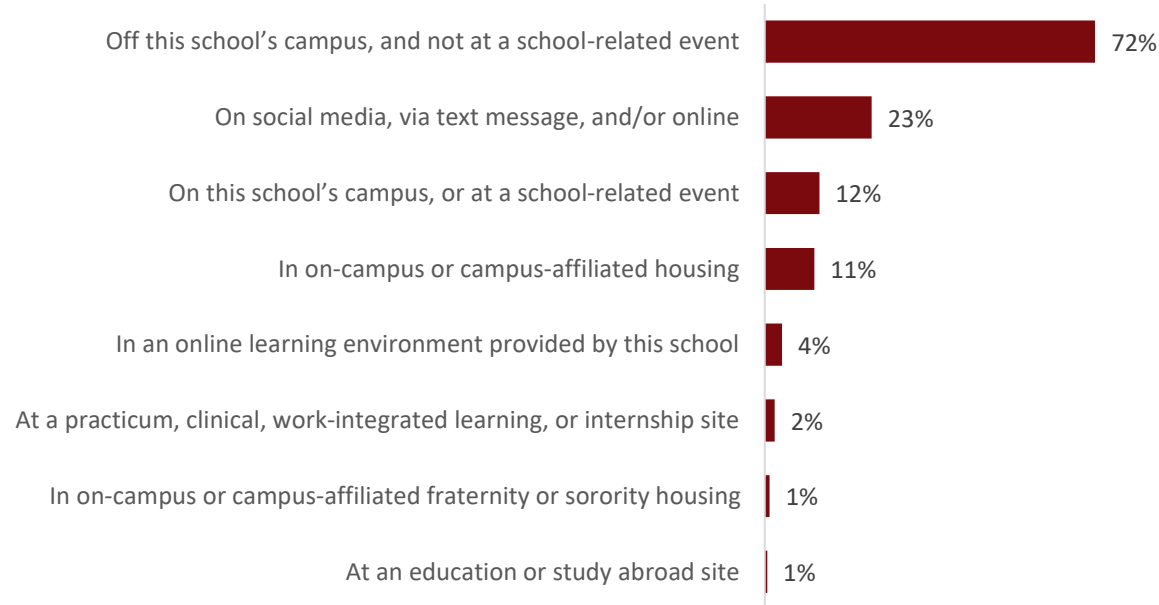
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q33: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at the University of Calgary; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience

Of those who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, the largest proportion indicate the experience occurred off the school's campus, and not at a school-related event. Social media, text message, and/or online are the next common locations where intimate partner violence has happened.



## Intimate Partner Violence - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender Diverse*						
n	184	119	40	23	137	32	23	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	72%	71%	78%	74%	72%	75%	74%	76%	76%	77%	75%	78%	76%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	23%	26%	25%	9%	27%	9%	17%	24%	25%	20%	23%	26%	23%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	12%	10%	23%	4%	15%	3%	9%	7%	8%	5%	15%	6%	6%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	11%	13%	8%	4%	13%	3%	13%	7%	9%	5%	12%	5%	5%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	4%	4%	5%	-	4%	6%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	2%	-	8%	4%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%
At an education or study abroad site	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	<1%	-	2%	1%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

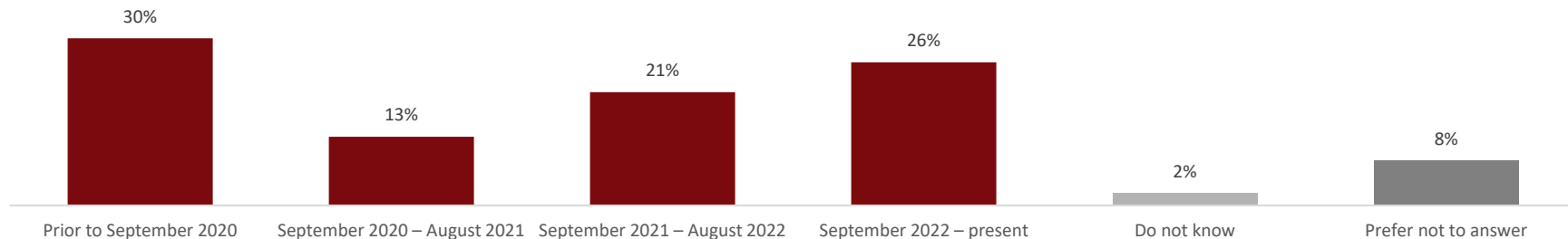
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q34: Please indicate where this experience occurred.



Just over one-quarter of University of Calgary students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report that their most recent intimate partner violence experience occurred between September 2022 and present.



	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	184	119	40	23	137	32	23	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Prior to September 2020	30%	23%	45%	43%	31%	31%	26%	22%	26%	7%	23%	17%	20%
September 2020 – August 2021	13%	13%	13%	9%	12%	13%	9%	14%	14%	14%	12%	8%	16%
September 2021 – August 2022	21%	25%	13%	13%	22%	13%	17%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	25%
September 2022 – present	26%	29%	20%	22%	28%	22%	26%	28%	27%	34%	29%	34%	24%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

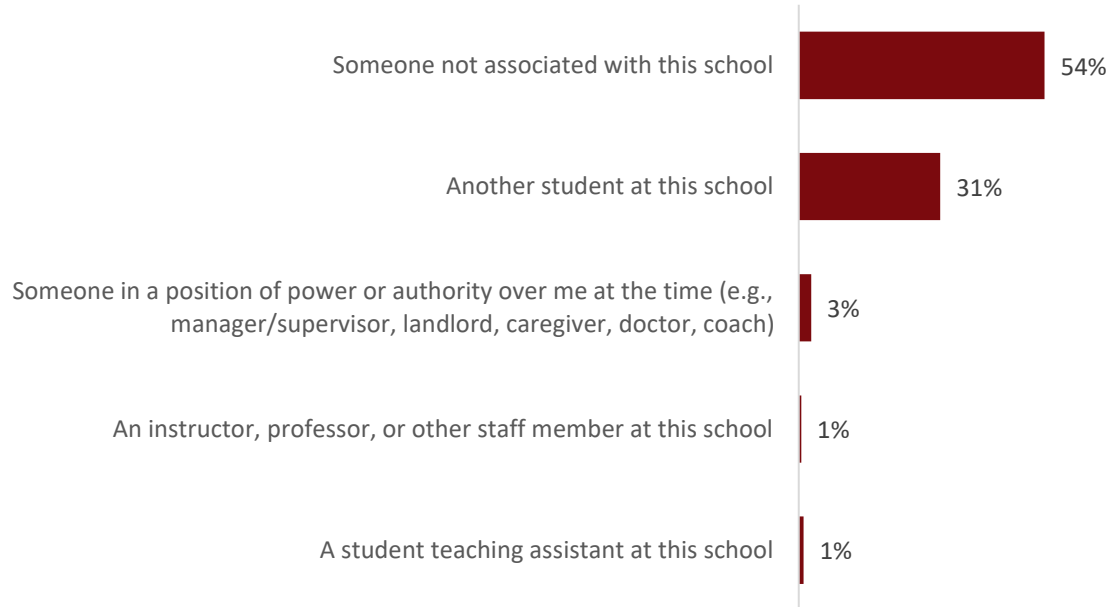
"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary (n=184)

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q35: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

**Over one-half of University of Calgary students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary, report their most recent experience of intimate partner violence was done by someone not associated with the University of Calgary, as compared to only three-in-ten who report that it was committed by another student at the university.**



Incidences of intimate partner violence occurring by another student at the school are much higher at the University of Calgary as compared to provincial averages.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	<b>184</b>	119	40	23	137	32	23	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Someone not associated with this school	<b>54%</b>	50%	55%	74%	55%	50%	52%	60%	<b>56%</b>	59%	77%	65%	65%
Another student at this school	<b>31%</b>	<b>36%</b>	33%	4%	31%	34%	30%	20%	<b>28%</b>	<b>10%</b>	17%	<b>11%</b>	<b>14%</b>
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	<b>3%</b>	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	-	6%	6%
A student teaching assistant at this school	<b>1%</b>	-	<b>5%</b>	-	1%	3%	4%	1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	1%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	<b>1%</b>	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	<b>5%</b>	2%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

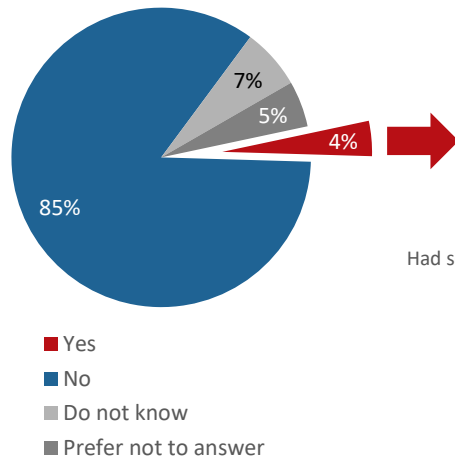
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

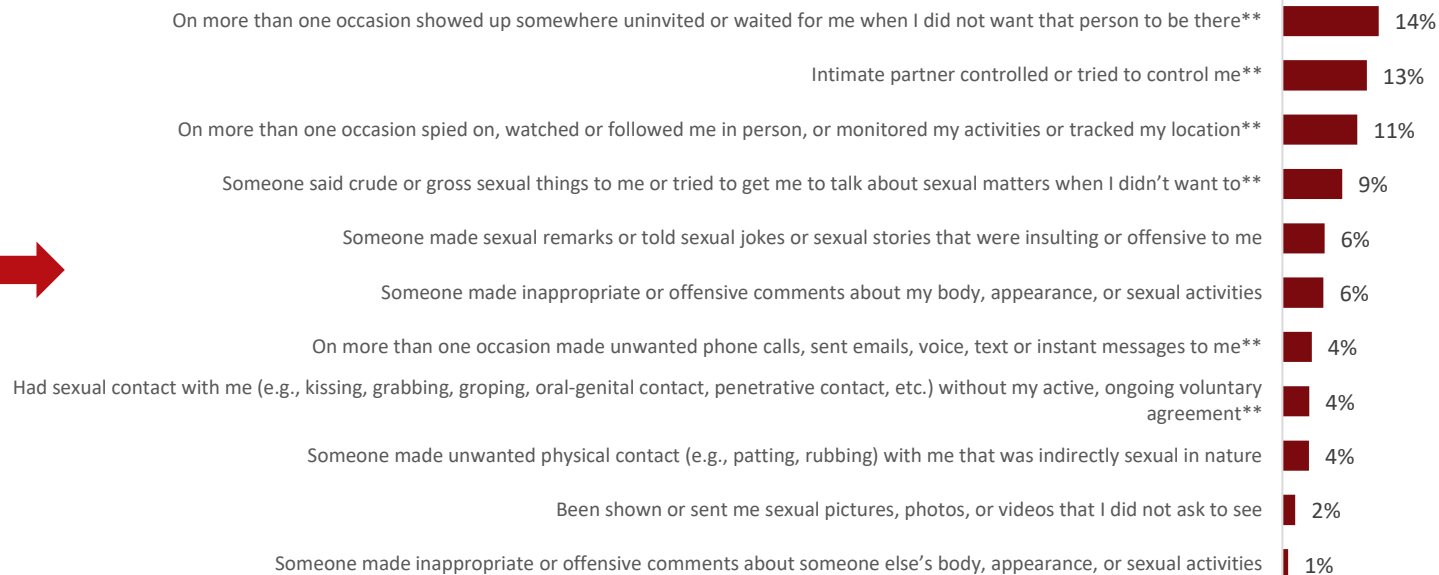
Q36: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

**4% of those who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at their school about the experience. Showing up uninvited and intimate partner control are the forms of violence most disclosed to the university.**

*I told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience*



**% Yes by Most Recent Form of SGBV\***



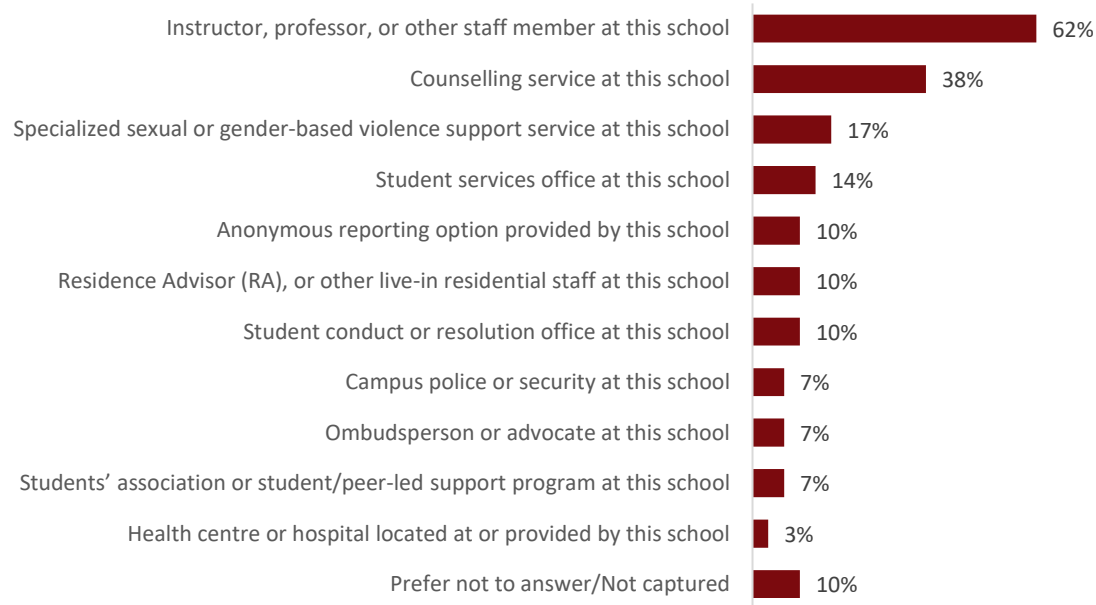
**All the other most recent forms of SGBV were not disclosed to their school**

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary, n=764. \*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced each type of SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary, n=7-230. \*\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q37: Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement: I told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience

Q37a: If you have experienced more than one form of sexual and gender-based violence, and/or experienced sexual and gender-based violence more than once during this time period, please speak to one instance of sexual and gender-based violence that stands out for you.

**Instructors, professors or other staff members at the University of Calgary are the most used support resource when it comes to disclosing SGBV (among those who disclosed), followed by instructor, professor, or other staff member at the university. Just under one-in-five indicate they disclosed their experience to specialized SGBV support services at the university.**



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary and disclosed to their school (n=29)\*

\*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes

Q38: Please indicate who you told at the University of Calgary.

## Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Follow-Up: Disclosure at School - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<b>% Told someone in school system</b>													
<i>n</i>	764	520	188	45	517	184	82	5,914	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Yes	4%	2%	7%	13%	4%	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%
No	85%	86%	84%	73%	86%	82%	82%	84%	85%	83%	82%	82%	86%
<b>% Who within school system was told</b>													
<i>n</i>	29*	9*	14*	6*	22*	4*	6*	349	169	38	24	37	81
Instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	62%	NA	64%	NA	64%	NA	NA	35%	36%	39%	42%	38%	27%
Counselling service at this school	38%		36%		41%			35%	33%	26%	25%	46%	42%
Specialized sexual or gender-based violence support service at this school	17%		29%		14%			19%	29%	3%	8%	11%	11%
Student services office at this school	14%		29%		9%			8%	10%	5%	8%	5%	5%
Anonymous reporting option provided by this school	10%		0%		9%			4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Residence Advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff at this school	10%		14%		9%			9%	10%	8%	17%	3%	6%
Student conduct or resolution office at this school	10%		14%		5%			5%	5%	8%	0%	8%	2%

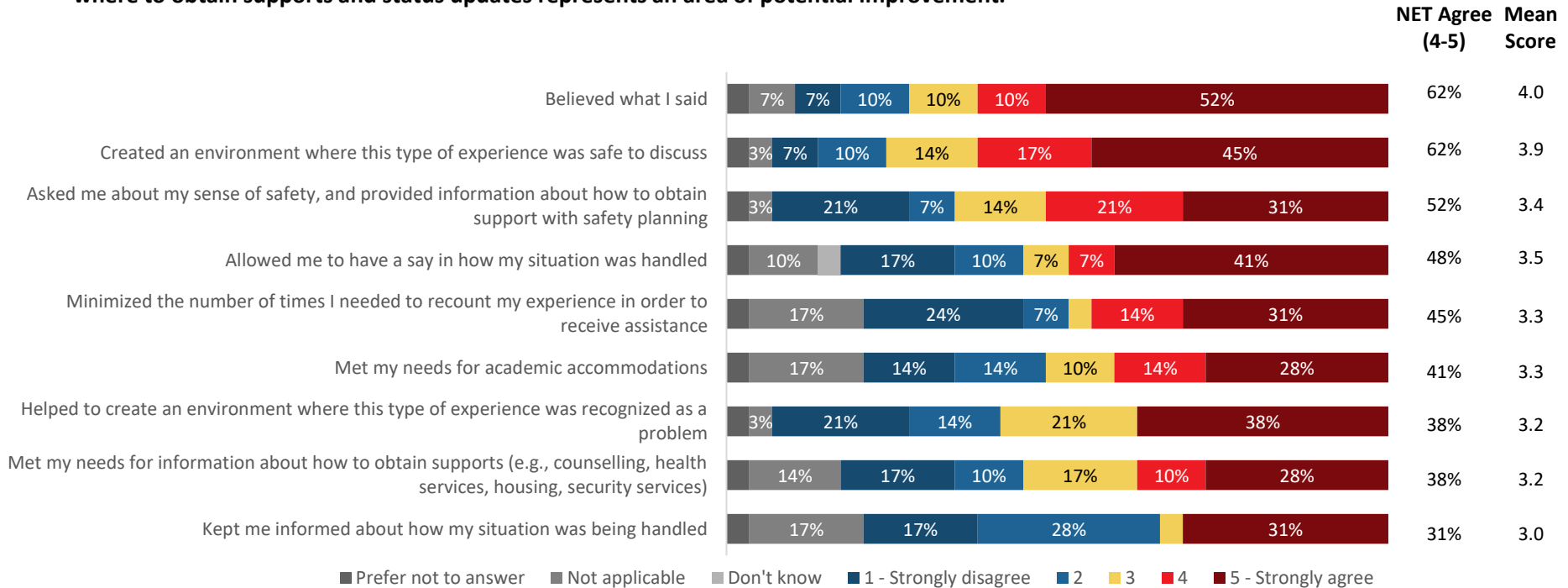
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown. Responses less than 10% not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q37: Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement. Q38: Please indicate who you told at the University of Calgary.

**Most University of Calgary students who disclosed their experience of SGBV to the university agree the person they reached out to believed in what they said. The university’s concern about the problem of SGBV and contribution to a safe environment for students to discuss their experiences are well recognized, aligning with students’ top considerations when they decide whether to seek support. The institutional response to SGBV disclosures, such as giving information on where to obtain supports and status updates represents an area of potential improvement.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary and disclosed to their school (n=29)\*

\*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes

Q39: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The University of Calgary receives lower ratings in nearly all aspects of SGBV disclosure than the institutional average.

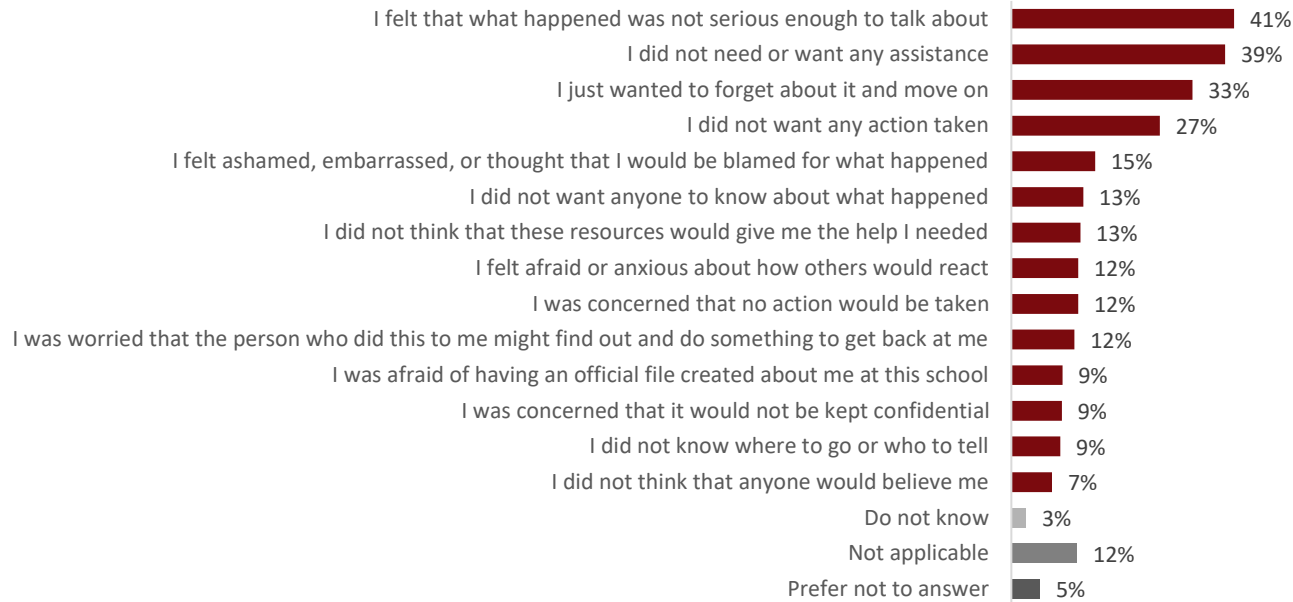


	n	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions*	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total*	Age			Gender								
			≤24*	25-34*	35+*	Woman*	Man*	Gender diverse*						
	29	9	14	6	22	4	6	349	169	38	24	37	81	
Believed what I said	NET Agree	62%	64%		59%			72%	75%	63%	88%	70%	68%	
	Neutral	10%	14%		9%			5%	6%	0%	0%	5%	7%	
	NET Disagree	17%	7%		18%			9%	9%	11%	4%	8%	9%	
Created an environment where this type of experience was safe to discuss	NET Agree	62%	71%		59%			63%	65%	50%	79%	62%	62%	
	Neutral	14%	7%		9%			11%	14%	13%	4%	8%	9%	
	NET Disagree	17%	7%		23%			15%	12%	16%	4%	19%	22%	
Asked me about my sense of safety, and provided information about how to obtain support with safety planning	NET Agree	52%	57%		55%			52%	51%	50%	63%	51%	53%	
	Neutral	14%	14%		14%			9%	10%	8%	13%	16%	4%	
	NET Disagree	28%	14%		23%			23%	25%	16%	13%	16%	27%	
Allowed me to have a say in how my situation was handled	NET Agree	48%	50%		45%			55%	59%	45%	67%	54%	49%	
	Neutral	7%	0%		9%			5%	4%	5%	8%	11%	5%	
	NET Disagree	28%	29%		27%			19%	17%	21%	8%	19%	25%	
Minimized the number of times I needed to recount my experience in order to receive assistance	NET Agree	45%	43%		45%			46%	50%	34%	63%	49%	38%	
	Neutral	3%	7%	NA	5%	NA	NA	7%	8%	-	8%	8%	6%	
	NET Disagree	31%	29%		32%			23%	23%	26%	13%	19%	27%	
Met my needs for academic accommodations	NET Agree	41%	50%		36%			38%	37%	39%	38%	49%	36%	
	Neutral	10%	14%		14%			5%	4%	8%	13%	3%	2%	
	NET Disagree	28%	14%		32%			20%	23%	13%	13%	14%	21%	
Met my needs for information about how to obtain supports	NET Agree	38%	29%		32%			53%	54%	45%	63%	59%	49%	
	Neutral	17%	21%		18%			9%	9%	8%	-	11%	11%	
	NET Disagree	28%	21%		27%			22%	21%	21%	17%	14%	28%	
Helped to create an environment where this type of experience was recognized as a problem	NET Agree	38%	36%		32%			60%	61%	58%	75%	43%	62%	
	Neutral	21%	21%		23%			8%	7%	3%	4%	16%	10%	
	NET Disagree	34%	29%		36%			19%	22%	11%	13%	22%	19%	
Kept me informed about how my situation was being handled	NET Agree	31%	36%		23%			35%	37%	26%	46%	38%	30%	
	Neutral	3%	7%		5%			7%	7%	5%	17%	5%	7%	
	NET Disagree	45%	36%		50%			26%	27%	32%	4%	27%	26%	

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.. / Q39: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA. Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level



**University of Calgary students who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary but haven't disclosed it to the school, cite their main reasons for not disclosing are feeling that their experience was/is not serious enough, followed by not feeling the need for assistance and wanting to move on.**



**Wanting to move on and negative emotions such as shame and anxiety, and fear of more harm tend to disturb women more than men.**

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	735	511	174	39	495	180	76	5,565	2,790	561	288	705	1,216
I felt that what happened was not serious enough to talk about	41%	42%	42%	28%	42%	36%	47%	41%	42%	33%	46%	36%	43%
I did not need or want any assistance	39%	41%	39%	28%	38%	43%	42%	37%	37%	34%	38%	38%	37%
I just wanted to forget about it and move on	33%	34%	32%	28%	37%	22%	41%	37%	36%	36%	38%	35%	40%
I did not want any action taken	27%	28%	28%	18%	27%	28%	32%	25%	26%	23%	27%	25%	25%
I felt ashamed, embarrassed, or thought that I would be blamed for what happened	15%	16%	15%	15%	18%	6%	16%	19%	18%	20%	23%	17%	20%
I did not want anyone to know about what happened	13%	12%	16%	10%	13%	11%	16%	17%	16%	20%	20%	16%	18%
I did not think that these resources would give me the help I needed	13%	12%	13%	15%	14%	6%	18%	12%	13%	7%	11%	11%	12%
I felt afraid or anxious about how others would react	12%	13%	9%	10%	13%	8%	14%	15%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%
I was worried that the person who did this to me might find out and do something to get back at me	12%	11%	12%	8%	14%	5%	8%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%
I was concerned that no action would be taken	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%	6%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%
I did not know where to go or who to tell	9%	11%	3%	10%	11%	3%	9%	12%	11%	12%	13%	9%	13%
I was afraid of having an official file created about me at this school	9%	11%	6%	3%	10%	6%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%
I was concerned that it would not be kept confidential	9%	8%	10%	13%	11%	5%	8%	10%	10%	11%	14%	11%	9%
I did not think that anyone would believe me	7%	7%	7%	13%	8%	4%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

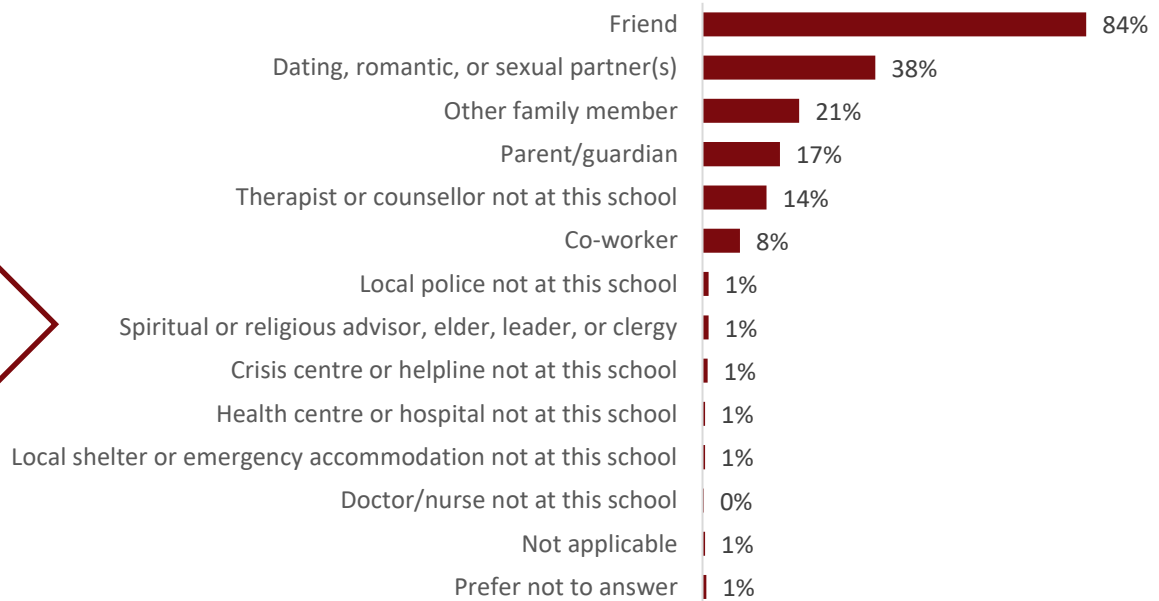
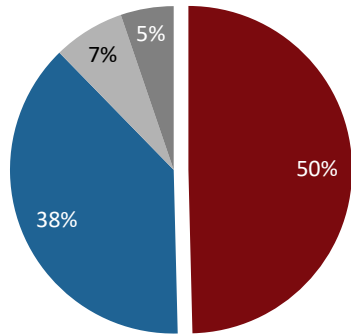
\*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary but haven't disclosed to school

Q40: Please indicate your reasons for not telling staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at the University of Calgary about this experience.

Half of University of Calgary students who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary indicate they told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at the university about their experience. Confiding in friends is the most commonly cited support, followed by dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s).

*I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience*



■ Yes ■ No ■ Do not know ■ Prefer not to answer

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=764)

\*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary and told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience (n=379)

Q41: I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience - Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement. Q42: Please indicate who you told who is not a staff, faculty, administration, or service office at the University of Calgary.

Women at the University of Calgary are more likely to disclose SGBV to someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at one's school. Students aged 25-34 or below are more likely to tell a therapist or counsellor not at this school compared to other students.

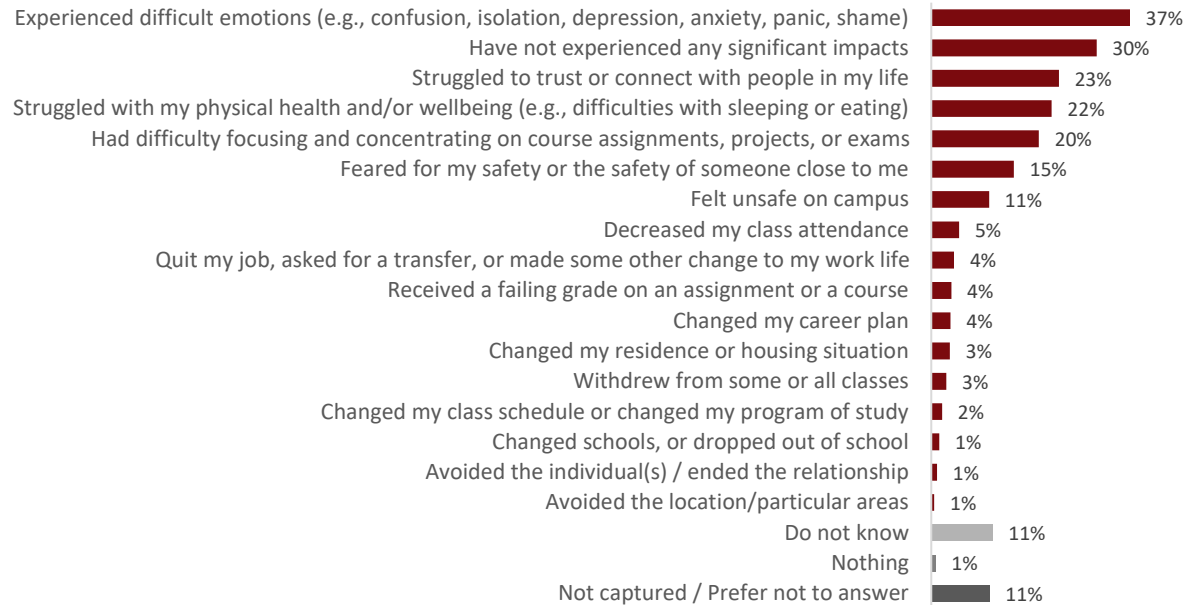
	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
<b>% Told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school</b>													
<i>n</i>	764	520	188	45	517	184	82	5,914	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Yes	50%	50%	55%	36%	56%	34%	52%	52%	52%	52%	59%	51%	54%
No	38%	38%	35%	56%	34%	49%	35%	37%	38%	35%	29%	37%	37%
<b>% Who was told among Yes</b>													
<i>n</i>	379	258	103	16*	288	62	43*	3,092	1,525	311	184	375	695
Friend	84%	85%	84%	63%	86%	74%	86%	85%	85%	84%	81%	85%	86%
Dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)	38%	36%	43%	44%	38%	37%	51%	34%	34%	31%	32%	38%	36%
Other family member	21%	19%	23%	25%	20%	21%	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	23%	23%
Parent/guardian	17%	16%	17%	25%	18%	11%	16%	22%	20%	21%	27%	23%	24%
Therapist or counsellor not at this school	14%	9%	22%	31%	14%	10%	21%	17%	17%	20%	18%	15%	16%
Co-worker	8%	7%	9%	19%	8%	6%	5%	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%	13%
Doctor/nurse not at this school	<1%	-	1%	-	<1%	-	-	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Local police not at this school	1%	<1%	2%	13%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Crisis centre or helpline not at this school	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Health centre or hospital not at this school	1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Spiritual or religious advisor, elder, leader, or clergy	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Q41: I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience - Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

Q42: Please indicate who you told who is not a staff, faculty, administration, or service office at the University of Calgary.

**As a result of SGBV experiences, the largest proportion of University of Calgary students report having experienced difficult emotions such as confusion, depression, anxiety and shame. Struggles to trust or connect with people in their life, physical health and wellbeing issues, and difficulties in concentrating on study are also common.**



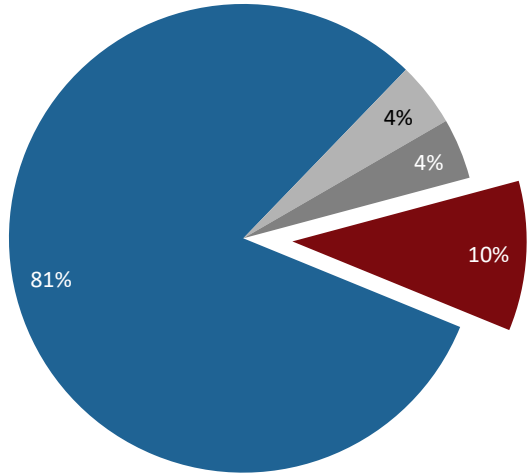
Those who are ages 35+ (vs. younger students), and woman are more likely to indicate experiencing any of the following as a result of SGBV.

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	764	520	188	45	517	184	82	5,911	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Experienced difficult emotions	37%	34%	40%	49%	42%	19%	54%	46%	44%	51%	46%	44%	50%
Have not experienced any significant impacts	30%	32%	30%	22%	26%	47%	18%	23%	26%	17%	23%	23%	20%
Struggled to trust or connect with people in my life	23%	20%	30%	42%	26%	12%	37%	32%	30%	36%	33%	31%	36%
Struggled with my physical health and/or wellbeing	22%	19%	27%	40%	26%	9%	30%	31%	28%	38%	32%	33%	34%
Had difficulty focusing and concentrating on course assignments, projects, or exams	20%	17%	24%	36%	22%	11%	32%	27%	25%	30%	26%	26%	30%
Fearred for my safety or the safety of someone close to me	15%	13%	18%	27%	19%	4%	20%	18%	18%	22%	19%	16%	19%
Felt unsafe on campus	11%	9%	13%	13%	13%	2%	18%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	10%
Decreased my class attendance	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	2%	10%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%
Received a failing grade on an assignment or a course	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Quit my job, asked for a transfer, or made some other change to my work life	4%	3%	5%	11%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Changed my career plan	4%	1%	8%	11%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Withdrew from some or all classes	3%	1%	5%	9%	3%	1%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%
Changed my residence or housing situation	3%	3%	3%	13%	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Changed my class schedule or changed my program of study	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	-	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Changed schools, or dropped out of school	1%	1%	2%	7%	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Avoided the individual(s) / ended the relationship	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%
Avoided the location/particular areas	1%	<1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	-	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level  
 Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who have experienced SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary  
 \*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes  
 Q43: Please check all that apply. As a result of the sexual and gender-based violence, I:

One-in-ten University of Calgary students indicate they accessed services or support for SGBV that happened before becoming a student at the University of Calgary. Among these students, nearly one-in-five indicate accessing services or supports from the University of Calgary for their previous experience(s).

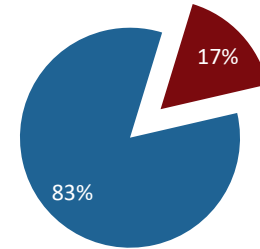
*Access of services or support for SGBV experience(s) that happened before becoming a student at the University of Calgary*



*Access services or support from the University of Calgary for SGBV experience(s) that happened before I became a student at this school\**



- Yes
- No
- Do not know
- Prefer not to answer



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced SGBV before being a student at the University of Calgary but did not experience SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=406).

\*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who access services for SGBV experience(s) that happened before becoming a student at the University of Calgary (n=42)

\*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes

Q44: The following question is regarding your experience(s) of sexual and gender-based violence that happened before you became a student at the University of Calgary. Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

## Previous Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Experience - Demographic and Institutional Variances

		The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse**						
	n	406	226	120	60	274	120	27	4125	1519	774	197	794	816
I accessed services or received support for my experience(s) of sexual or gender-based violence that happened before I became a student at this school	Yes	10%	8%	12%	15%	12%	4%	15%	15%	14%	18%	17%	15%	12%
	No	81%	82%	79%	80%	82%	79%	70%	75%	77%	70%	70%	74%	78%
	n	42**	19**	14**	9**	34**	5**	4**	605	210	140	33	116	94
I accessed services or received support from the University of Calgary for my experience(s) of sexual or gender-based violence that happened before I became a student at this school	Yes	17%	21%	21%	NA	15%	NA	NA	12%	10%	16%	21%	10%	12%
	No	83%	79%	79%		85%			83%	88%	79%	64%	85%	82%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

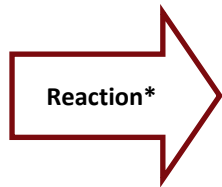
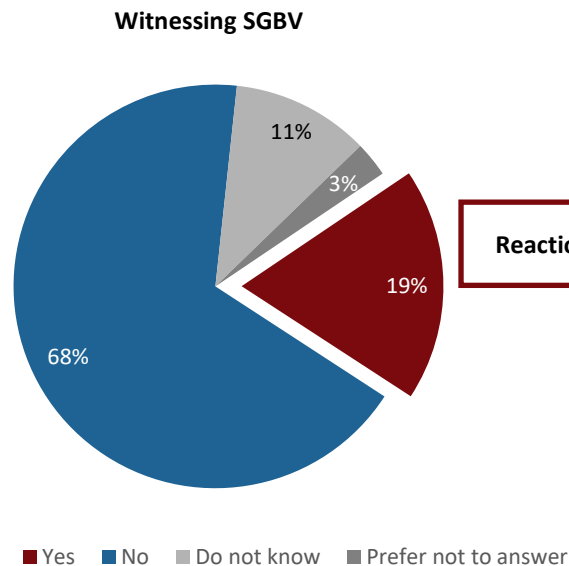
Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who experienced SGBV before being a student at the University of Calgary but did not experience SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary.

\*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*\*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q44: The following question is regarding your experience(s) of sexual and gender-based violence that happened before you became a student at the University of Calgary. Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.



Nearly one-in-five University of Calgary students report having witnessed someone’s sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person. Over half of witnesses indicate they wanted to stop the behaviour. Just under one-in-six indicate they did not get involved at all.



### Reaction\*



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

\*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=312)

Q45: Since you have been a student at the University of Calgary, have you been in one or more situations where you witnessed someone’s sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person? Q46: Please check any of the following that apply to any of those situations.

**More gender diverse students at the University of Calgary report having witnessed SGBV compared to women and men. Men at the University of Calgary were more likely to distract the person whose behavior they thought was inappropriate and talked to that person about their harmful behavior than women and gender diverse students.**

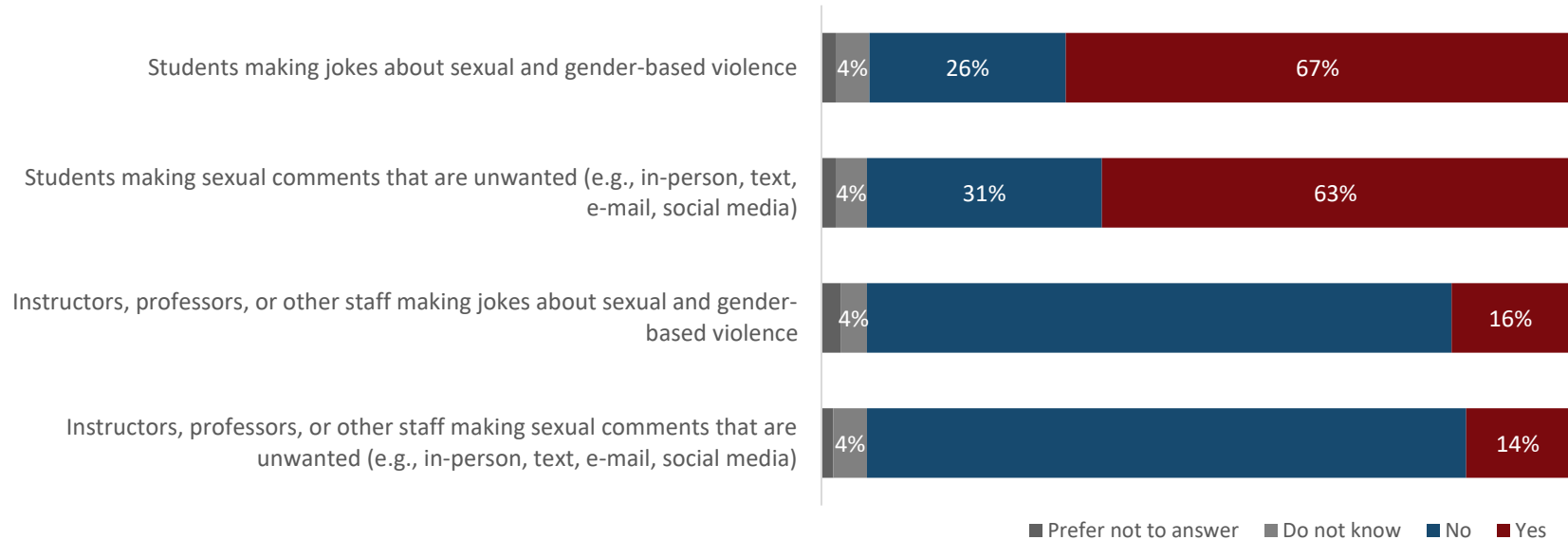
	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
<b>% Witnessing SGBV</b>													
<b>n</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>12,948</b>	<b>5,745</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>2,600</b>
<b>Yes</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>21%</b>	17%	<b>8%</b>	20%	<b>15%</b>	<b>26%</b>	15%	<b>19%</b>	<b>11%</b>	16%	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>
<b>No</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>66%</b>	71%	<b>80%</b>	67%	<b>73%</b>	<b>59%</b>	73%	<b>68%</b>	<b>80%</b>	72%	79%	76%
<b>% Reaction if Yes</b>													
<b>n</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>11*</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>38*</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>I wanted to stop the behaviour</b>	<b>53%</b>	52%	51%	64%	49%	55%	66%	47%	49%	<b>40%</b>	<b>34%</b>	49%	49%
<b>Once we were both safe, I offered support to the person affected by the behaviour</b>	<b>40%</b>	40%	40%	45%	43%	31%	45%	38%	38%	37%	40%	39%	41%
<b>I got the person I was concerned about out of the situation</b>	<b>42%</b>	43%	40%	27%	44%	35%	55%	37%	38%	37%	34%	35%	38%
<b>I did not feel as though I had the authority to do anything in the moment</b>	<b>29%</b>	28%	30%	36%	27%	26%	39%	29%	29%	28%	36%	27%	31%
<b>For whatever reason, I did not get involved</b>	<b>15%</b>	14%	16%	18%	<b>12%</b>	19%	<b>26%</b>	19%	19%	17%	17%	22%	19%
<b>I distracted the person whose behaviour I thought was sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent in an effort to stop the behaviour</b>	<b>26%</b>	25%	30%	27%	<b>22%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>34%</b>	24%	24%	26%	20%	<b>32%</b>	21%
<b>I asked someone else with more authority to get involved</b>	<b>13%</b>	14%	11%	18%	13%	12%	18%	15%	13%	16%	18%	12%	18%
<b>I tried to talk to the person about their harmful behaviour</b>	<b>16%</b>	17%	11%	18%	<b>13%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>18%</b>	16%	17%	14%	12%	17%	15%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary. "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Q45: Since you have been a student at the University of Calgary, have you been in one or more situations where you witnessed someone's sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person? Q46: Please check any of the following that apply to any of those situations. Base: All respondents who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at the University of Calgary \*Use caution when interpreting results due to low base sizes

**About two-thirds of University of Calgary students who have witnessed SGBV since being a student at the University of Calgary report they personally saw students making jokes about SGBV at the university and witnessed students making sexual comments that are unwanted at the university. Roughly one-in-six students report having personally witnessed instructors, professors, or other staff making jokes about SGBV or making unwanted sexual comments at the university.**



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at the University of Calgary (n=312).

Q47: Please indicate if you have personally witnessed the following at the University of Calgary.

## Witnessing Sexual and Gender-Based Violence at the University of Calgary - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
n	312	229	70	11	215	74	38	1,905	1,067	197	103	200	336
Students making jokes about sexual and gender-based violence	67%	70%	60%	55%	67%	62%	82%	60%	64%	47%	54%	57%	60%
Students making sexual comments that are unwanted	63%	64%	60%	45%	62%	59%	74%	55%	59%	48%	45%	51%	54%
Instructors, professors, or other staff making jokes about sexual and gender-based violence	16%	13%	21%	36%	18%	8%	18%	13%	15%	7%	9%	13%	13%
Instructors, professors, or other staff making sexual comments that are unwanted	14%	12%	14%	45%	14%	9%	18%	11%	13%	8%	10%	10%	9%

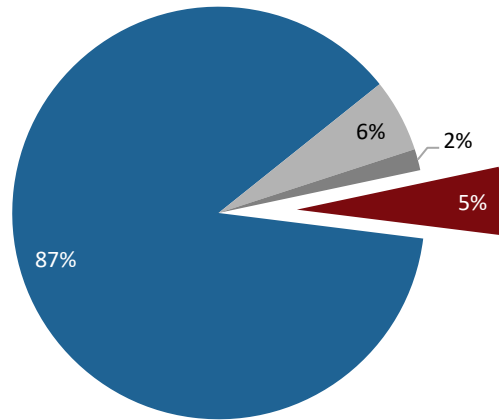
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q47: Please indicate if you have personally witnessed the following at the University of Calgary.

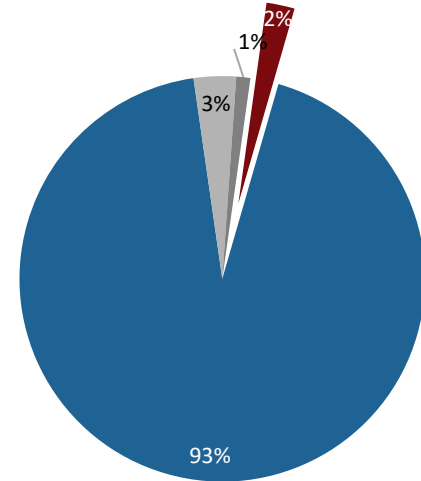
5% of University of Calgary students admit they may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries since becoming a student at the University of Calgary. Of those who may have crossed the line, 2% indicate their behaviour was reported to the university.

May have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries



- Yes
- No
- Do not know
- Prefer not to answer

Reported to the Institution



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary (n=1,675)

\*Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who felt they may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries (n=89)

Q48: Since I have been a student, there has/have been a time(s) when I felt I may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries. Q49: Was your behaviour reported to the University of Calgary?

## Experiences of Causing Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Reporting - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	The University of Calgary							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<b>% Causing SGBV</b>													
<i>n</i>	<b>1,675</b>	1,099	412	139	1,076	494	148	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
<b>Yes</b>	<b>5%</b>	5%	6%	4%	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>9%</b>	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
<b>No</b>	<b>87%</b>	88%	88%	91%	<b>91%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>84%</b>	89%	88%	93%	90%	89%	89%

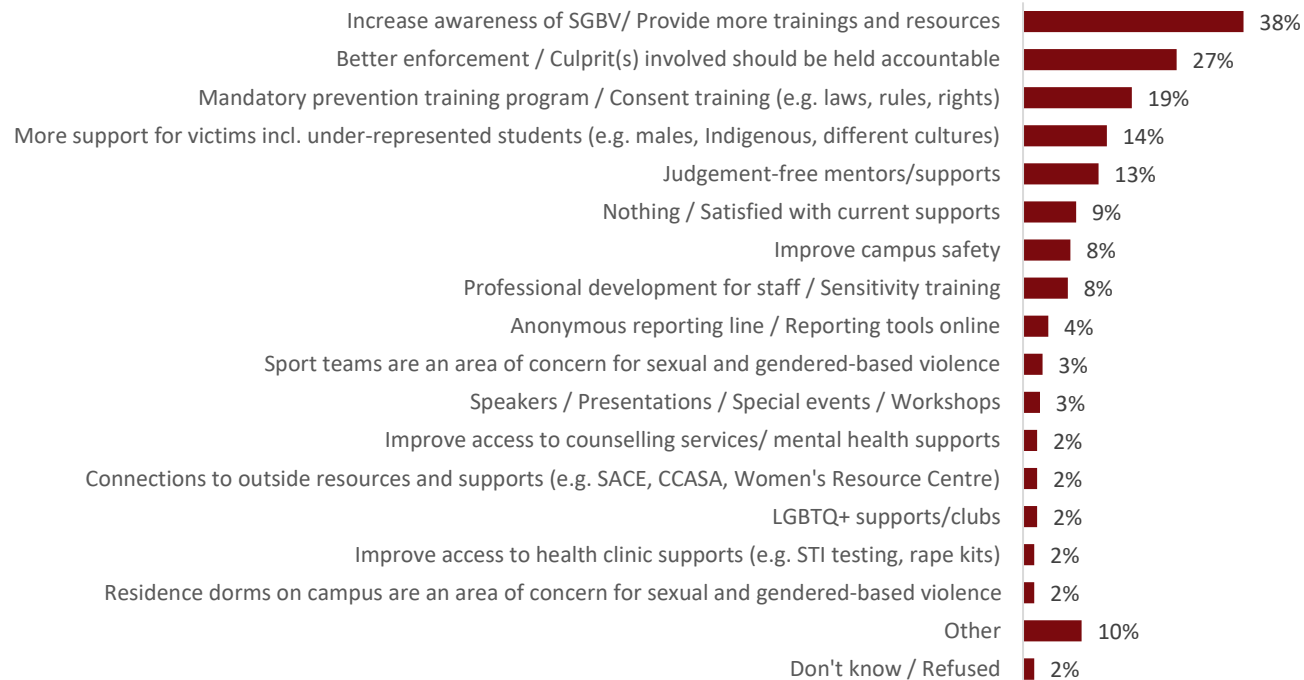
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary. \*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q48: Since I have been a student, there has/have been a time(s) when I felt I may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries.

**Increasing awareness of SGBV by offering more trainings, resources, more support for victims with an attention to underrepresented students, and stronger enforcement to hold culprits accountable are among the most common suggestions provided by University of Calgary students when it comes to SGBV at the university.**



Base: Survey participants at the University of Calgary who provided an answer (n=207)

Mentions less than 2% not shown

Q60x: Is there anything else you would like the University of Calgary to know or consider, when it comes to sexual and gender-based violence at your school?



# SURVEY PARTICIPANT PROFILE

University of Calgary Students



	n	1,675
Age	Under 18 years	1%
	18-24 years	65%
	25-34 years	25%
	35-44 years	6%
	45-54 years	1%
	55+ years	1%
	Prefer not to answer	1%
	Gender	Woman
Cisgender Woman		6%
Man		27%
Cisgender Man		2%
Transgender (gender not captured)		2%
Genderqueer		2%
Non-binary		4%
Two-spirit		<1%
Agender		1%
Questioning		2%
Not captured/Prefer not to answer		2%
(NET) Woman		64%
(NET) Men		29%
(NET) Gender Diverse		9%

	n	1,675
Sexual orientation	Straight/Heterosexual	69%
	Lesbian	3%
	Bisexual	15%
	Gay	3%
	Asexual	4%
	Queer	6%
	Pansexual	4%
	Two-spirit	<1%
	Questioning	5%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	3%
Accommodation	(NET) Lesbian/Gay	5%
	(NET) Other	29%
	With parents, guardians or relatives	44%
	In rented off-campus housing shared with others	21%
	In rented off-campus housing on your own	12%
	In a home you own	12%
	In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	9%
	Prefer not to Answer / Not Applicable	3%
	In a fraternity or sorority house	<1%
	(NET) Off campus	88%
(NET) Rented off campus housing	33%	
(NET) On campus	10%	

	n	1,675
Cultural, racial or ethnic identity	White	62%
	South Asian	11%
	Filipino	3%
	Indigenous (First Nations, Inuit, Métis)	3%
	Black	3%
	Chinese	8%
	Southeast Asian	4%
	Arab	2%
	Latin American	4%
	Caribbean	1%
	Korean	1%
	West Asian	3%
Japanese	1%	
Not captured /Prefer not to Answer	4%	

	n	1,675
Disability	Yes	27%
	No	69%
	Prefer not to answer	5%

	n	449
Area of disability	Mental health	75%
	Attention and concentration	53%
	Learning	29%
	Memory	23%
	Physical health	27%
	Mobility	10%
	Vision	9%
	Communication	10%
	Hearing	5%
	Manual dexterity	6%
	Neurological	1%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	2%

	n	1,675
Birthplace	In Canada	70%
	Outside Canada	28%
	Prefer not to answer	1%

	n	474
Age when moving to Canada	Under 5 years	19%
	5-10 years	17%
	11-17 years	11%
	18-24 years	20%
	25+ years	22%
	Prefer not to answer	10%
	Student visa	Yes
No		56%
Prefer not to answer		3%

	n	1,675
Athletics team member	Yes	2%
	No	96%
	Not applicable	1%
	Prefer not to answer	1%

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Online community management
- **Leger Digital**  
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- **International Research**  
Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

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EMPLOYEES



**185**  
CONSULTANTS



**8**  
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